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JCS943 U.S. PTO

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LIMBACH & LIMBACH L.L.P.
2001 Ferry Building, San Francisco, CA 94111
415/433-4150

Address to:

Box Patent Application
Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

Attorney's Docket No. SONY-U0297

First Named Inventor MOTOKI KOBAYASHI

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL
(under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

SIR:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application entitled:
INFORMATION PROCESSING APPARATUS, INFORMATION PROCESSING METHOD AND
RECORDING MEDIUM

JCS917 U.S. PTO
09/689092
10/12/00

CERTIFICATION UNDER 37 CFR § 1.10

I hereby certify that this New Application and the documents referred to as enclosed herein are being deposited with the United States Postal Service on this date October 12, 2000, in an envelope bearing "Express Mail Post Office To Addressee" Mailing Label Number EL254113575US addressed to: Box Patent Application, Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231.

Susan Ozanne
(Name of person mailing paper)

Susan Ozanne
(Signature)

Enclosed are:

1. ☒ Transmittal Form (two copies required)
2. The papers required for filing date under CFR § 1.53(b):
 - i. 115 Pages of specification (including claims and abstract);
 - ii. 33 Sheets of drawings.
☒ formal ☐ informal
3. Declaration or oath
 - a. ☒ Newly executed (original or copy) -Combined with Power of Attorney

ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS

4. ☒ An assignment of the invention to Sony Corporation is attached (including Form PTO-1595).
 - i. ☐ 37 CFR 3.73(b) Statement (when there is an assignee)
5. ☒ Power of Attorney - Combined with Declaration
6. ☐ An Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) is enclosed, including a PTO-1449 and copies of ☐ references.
7. ☐ Preliminary Amendment.
8. ☒ Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503 -- should be specifically itemized)
9. FOREIGN PRIORITY
 - [x] Priority of application no. P11-306647 filed on October 28, 1999 in Japan is claimed under 35 USC 119.

The certified copy of the priority application:

- ☐ is filed herewith; or
- ☐ has been filed in prior application no. ☐ filed on ☐ or
- ☒ will be provided.

☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)

10. FEE CALCULATION

- a. ☐ Amendment changing number of claims or deleting multiple dependencies is enclosed.

CLAIMS AS FILED

	Number Filed	Number Extra	Rate	Basic Fee (\$710)
Total Claims	10 - 20	* 0	x \$18.00	0
Independent Claims	3 - 3	* 0	x \$80.00	0
<input type="checkbox"/> Multiple dependent claim(s), if any			\$270.00	0

*If less than zero, enter "0".

Filing Fee Calculation \$710.00

50% Filing Fee Reduction (if applicable) \$

11. Small Entity Status

- a. ☐ A small entity statement is enclosed.
b. ☐ A small entity statement was filed in the prior nonprovisional application and such status is still proper and desired.
c. ☐ is no longer claimed.

12. Other Fees

- ☒ Recording Assignment [\$40.00] \$40.00
☐ Other fees
Specify _____ \$0

Total Fees Enclosed \$750.00

13. Payment of Fees

- ☒ Check(s) in the amount of \$ 750.00 enclosed.
☐ Charge Account No. 12-1420 in the amount of \$____.
A duplicate of this transmittal is attached.

14. All correspondence regarding this application should be forwarded to the undersigned attorney:

Charles P. Sammut
Limbach & Limbach L.L.P.
2001 Ferry Building
San Francisco, CA 94111
Telephone: 415/433-4150
Facsimile: 415/433-8716

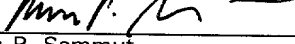
15. Authorization to Charge Additional Fees

- ☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees (or credit any overpayment) associated with this communication and which may be required under 37 CFR § 1.16 or § 1.17 to Account No. 12-1420. **A duplicate of this transmittal is attached.**

LIMBACH & LIMBACH L.L.P.

October 12, 2000
(Date)

Attorney Docket No. SONY-U0297
[S00P1297US00]

By: 
Charles P. Sammut
Registration No. 28,901
Attorney(s) or Agent(s) for Applicant(s)

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

In systems such as an EMD (Electronic Music Distribution) system or a VOD (Video On Demand) system, the user is allowed to search information for a desired one among contents arranged in the alphabetical order or in a chronological order of creation and receive the desired content.

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icon is a predetermined picture displayed typically on a screen.

In an EMD or VOD system for searching information for a content by using a text, however, a complicated operation such as an operation to enter a text must be carried out. Otherwise, it is impossible to search the information for a content.

In addition, in an EMD or VOD system for searching displayed icons for an icon representing a desired content in particular, the number of icons displayable at one time is limited. Moreover, the user must remember what content is represented by each of the icons. That is to say, the user must be familiar with operations.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is thus an object of the present invention addressing the problems described above to make an operation to search information for a desired content simple without the need for the user to be familiar with operations.

To achieve the above object, according to a first aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information-processing apparatus including:

first display control means for controlling a

display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than the first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than the second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than the first hierarchical layer so as to exhibit an array of the first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of the second icons as another column or another row on the screen wherein:

the number of the first icons displayed on the screen and the number of the second icons displayed on the screen are determined by the size of a display area on the screen; and

the array of the first icons and the array of the second icons are displayed on the screen to form an array hierarchical structure;

icon-specifying means for specifying a desired icon from the first or second icons displayed in the array hierarchical structure; and

second display control means for changing the array hierarchical structure displayed on the screen so as to:

display the third icons to replace the second icons

in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the second icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the second icons in the array hierarchical structure; and

display the fourth icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the first icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the first icons in the array hierarchical structure.

The first to fourth icons may each represent a content or the class of a content.

The information-processing apparatus may further have reception means for receiving a content, a content class or information relevant to a content or relevant to a hierarchical layer of contents.

The information-processing apparatus may further have third display control means for controlling the display so as to exhibit information relevant to an icon specified by the icon-specifying means or information relevant to a hierarchical layer to which the specified icon pertains.

The information-processing apparatus may further

have fourth display control means for controlling the display of a picture showing a route to one of the second icons.

The first control means may control the display so as to scroll first and second icons when the displayed icons are updated.

The icon-specifying means may specify:

an icon on a hierarchical layer at a level lower than a hierarchical layer specified by a cursor in accordance with an operation of a predetermined key for a first direction;

an icon on a hierarchical layer at a level higher than a hierarchical layer specified by a cursor in accordance with an operation of a predetermined key for a second direction; and

an icon on the same hierarchical layer specified by a cursor in accordance with an operation of a predetermined key for a third or fourth direction.

The information-processing apparatus may further have layer-count-acquiring means for acquiring the number of hierarchical layers to be displayed. The first control means is capable of controlling the display so as to exhibit icons pertaining to as many hierarchical layers as indicated by the number of hierarchical layers to be

displayed, which is acquired by the layer-count-acquiring means.

According to a second aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information-processing method including:

a first display control step of controlling a display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than the first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than the second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than the first hierarchical layer so as to exhibit an array of the first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of the second icons as another column or another row on the screen wherein:

the number of the first icons displayed on the screen and the number of the second icons displayed on the screen are determined by the size of a display area on the screen; and

the array of the first icons and the array of the second icons are displayed on the screen to form an array hierarchical structure;

an icon-specifying step of specifying a desired icon from the first or second icons displayed in the array hierarchical structure; and

a second display control step of changing the array hierarchical structure displayed on the screen so as to:

display the third icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the second icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the second icons in the array hierarchical structure; and

display the fourth icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the first icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the first icons in the array hierarchical structure.

According to a third aspect of the present invention, there is provided a program stored in a recording medium implementing an information-processing method, which includes:

a first display control step of controlling a display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of

second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than the first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than the second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than the first hierarchical layer so as to exhibit an array of the first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of the second icons as another column or another row on the screen wherein:

the number of the first icons displayed on the screen and the number of the second icons displayed on the screen are determined by the size of a display area on the screen; and

the array of the first icons and the array of the second icons are displayed on the screen to form an array hierarchical structure;

an icon-specifying step of specifying a desired icon from the first or second icons displayed in the array hierarchical structure; and

a second display control step of changing the array hierarchical structure displayed on the screen so as to:

display the third icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the second icons to replace the first icons in

the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the second icons in the array hierarchical structure; and

display the fourth icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the first icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the first icons in the array hierarchical structure.

In accordance with the information-processing apparatus, the information-processing method, and the program stored in the recording medium,

a display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than the first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than the second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than the first hierarchical layer is controlled so as to exhibit an array of the first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of the second icons as another column or another row on the screen wherein:

The above and other objects, features and advantages of the present invention will become apparent from the following description and the appended claims, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which like parts or elements denoted by like reference symbols.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a block diagram showing the configuration of an embodiment implementing a set top box provided by the present invention;

Fig. 2 is a diagram showing a perspective view of the external appearance of a remote commander;

Fig. 3 is an explanatory diagram showing the structure of an internal control unit;

Fig. 4 is an explanatory diagram showing an activation screen, which is initially displayed when an EMD system is activated;

Fig. 5 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on a monitor apparatus;

Fig. 6 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 7 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 8 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 9 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 10 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 11 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 12 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 13 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 14 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 15 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 16 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 17 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 18 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 19 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 20 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 21 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 22 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 23 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 24 is a diagram showing a typical screen displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 25 is a diagram showing a typical screen for setting the number of icon hierarchical layers to be displayed by the set top box on the monitor apparatus;

Fig. 26 shows a flowchart used for explaining processing to receive music data;

Fig. 27 shows a flowchart used for explaining other processing to receive music data;

Fig. 28 shows a flowchart used for explaining further processing to receive music data;

Fig. 29 shows a flowchart used for explaining still further processing to receive music data;

Fig. 30 shows a flowchart used for explaining processing to display icons;

Fig. 31 shows a flowchart used for explaining

processing to change a screen display;

Fig. 32 shows a flowchart used for explaining other processing to change a screen display; and

Fig. 33 is a block diagram showing a configuration of the set top box including program storage media.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

Fig. 1 is a block diagram showing the configuration of an embodiment implementing a set top box provided by the present invention. An antenna 2 receives broadcast waves transmitted by a digital broadcasting satellite or a digital ground broadcasting station and supplies the broadcast waves to a tuner 21. On the basis of control executed by an internal control unit 25, the tuner 21 selects a wave from the broadcast waves and demodulates the selected wave to produce a transport stream, which is a content corresponding to a desired movie or desired music. The tuner 21 then supplies the transport stream to the internal control unit 25. As a result of the modulation, the tuner 21 also produces movie and music distribution service information of a predetermined system and supplies this information to the internal control unit 25. The movie and music distribution service information is associated with contents.

movie and music distribution service information transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 and supplies the content or the information to the internal control unit 25.

A remote commander 5 generates an infrared ray signal representing an operation carried out by the user. An operation control unit 24 receives the infrared ray signal generated by the remote commander 5 and outputs a command according to the received signal to the internal control unit 25. The command is control data for driving the set top box 1 to carry out an operation.

Fig. 2 is a diagram showing a perspective view of the external appearance of the remote commander 5. As shown in the figure, the remote commander 5 is designed to have a shape almost resembling a short rod. On the surface of the far end of the remote commander 5, a transmission unit 41 is provided for transmitting an infrared ray signal. Buttons 42 including the ten keys are laid out on the upper surface starting from the far-end side. The transmission unit 41 transmits an infrared ray signal representing an operation carried out on the buttons 42.

The user holds a portion on the near end side of the remote commander 5 with one hand. The portion on the

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near end side of the remote commander 5 looks like a down stair with respect to the body of the remote commander 5 containing the buttons 42. The upper surface from the border between the portion on the near end side and the main body is a gradually curved surface toward the near end edge. The user is thus capable of holding the portion on the near end side of the remote commander 5 with the thumb placed on a button 43 having a relatively large diameter. On the border between the portion on the near end side close to the button 43, a cancel button 44 is provided.

When the button 43 is operated, the transmission unit 41 employed in the remote commander 5 outputs an infrared ray signal representing a select or confirm command. To be more specific, when the button 43 is operated in directions indicated by arrows A to D in the figure, a cursor specifying an icon is moved for selection of a desired icon over a display screen of a monitor apparatus 8. The cursor itself will be described more later. If the button 43 is pressed in a direction indicated by an arrow E, the selection of an icon specified by the cursor is confirmed. In this case, the screen of a content represented by the selected icon is displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

received from the operation control unit 24 to select a routine in a control program stored in a program area of a memory 31. Then, the internal control unit 25 executes the selected routine to control the set top box 1 as a whole.

Assume that the internal control unit 25 receives a command making a request for reception of a program broadcasted by a desired station from the operation control unit 24. In this case, the internal control unit 25 executes a selected routine to supply a command to the tuner 21 in order to make a request for reception of a broadcasted program of a channel corresponding to the desired broadcasting station from the station by way of the antenna 2. In response to this request, the tuner 21 outputs a transport stream corresponding to the broadcasted program of the desired channel. The transport stream corresponding to the program of the desired channel is then transferred from the tuner 21 to the internal control unit 25. Typically, the internal control unit 25 outputs the transport stream representing the transport stream to the monitor apparatus 8 to be displayed thereby by way of a video-signal-processing unit 26 and a video mix unit 28. The internal control unit 25 also outputs the transport stream to a speaker 9

by way of an audio-signal-processing unit 27.

By the same token, the internal control unit 25 may receive a command making a request for reception of movie and music distribution service information broadcasted by a desired station from the operation control unit 24. In this case, the internal control unit 25 executes a selected routine to supply a command to the tuner 21 in order to make a request for reception of the movie and music distribution service information transmitted by the desired broadcasting station from the station by way of the antenna 2. In response to this request, the tuner 21 outputs the movie and music distribution service information received from the desired broadcasting station. The movie and music distribution service information received from the desired broadcasting station is then transferred from the tuner 21 to the internal control unit 25.

The internal control unit 25 stores the movie and music distribution service information received from the tuner 21 in the memory 31. As an alternative, the internal control unit 25 may request a home-network I/O control unit 30 to transfer the movie and music distribution service information received from the tuner 21 to a video disc recorder 7 by way of a home network 6.

The video disc recorder 7 records the movie and music distribution service information onto a video disc.

A desired program or desired movie and music distribution service information may also be received from the server 4 instead of a broadcasting station. Assume that the internal control unit 25 receives a command making a request for reception of a content corresponding to a desired music program from the server 4 from the operation control unit 24. In this case, the internal control unit 25 executes a selected routine to supply a command to the communication control unit 22 in order to make a request for reception of the content from the server 4 by way of the network 3. In response to this request, the communication control unit 22 issues a request for the desired music content to the server 4 by way of the network 3. The communication control unit 22 then receives the requested content transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3. Then, the content is transferred from the tuner 21 to the internal control unit 25. Typically, the internal control unit 25 outputs the content to the monitor apparatus 8 to be displayed thereby by way of the video-signal-processing unit 26 and the video mix unit 28. The internal control unit 25 also outputs the content to the speaker 9 by way of the audio-

signal-processing unit 27.

By the same token, the internal control unit 25 may receive a command making a request for reception of desired movie and music distribution service information from the server 4 from the operation control unit 24. In this case, the internal control unit 25 executes a selected routine to supply a command to the communication control unit 22 in order to make a request for reception of the movie and music distribution service information from the server 4 by way of the network 3. In response to this request, the communication control unit 22 issues a request for the desired movie and music distribution service information to the server 4 by way of the network 3. The communication control unit 22 then receives the requested movie and music distribution service information transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3. The movie and music distribution service information is then transferred from the tuner 21 to the internal control unit 25

As described above, movie and music distribution service information received from a broadcasting station by way of the antenna 2 and the tuner 21 is stored in the memory 31. This movie and music distribution service information is typically used by the internal control

unit 25 as a basis for making a request for reception of movie and music distribution service information from the server 4 by way of the network 3 and the communication control unit 22 in accordance with the procedure described above.

The internal control unit 25 stores the movie and music distribution service information received from the communication control unit 22 in the memory 31. As an alternative, the internal control unit 25 may request the home-network I/O control unit 30 to transfer the movie and music distribution service information received from the communication control unit 22 to the video disc recorder 7 by way of the home network 6. The video disc recorder 7 records the movie and music distribution service information onto a video disc.

The internal control unit 25 outputs a transport stream or a content received from the tuner 21 as described above to the monitor apparatus 8 and the speaker 9 as follows. The internal control unit 25 converts video data included in the transport stream or the content into data of an elementary-stream format and supplies the data obtained as result of the conversion to the video-signal-processing unit 26. By the same token, the internal control unit 25 converts audio data included

in the transport stream or the content into data of an elementary-stream format and supplies the data obtained as result of the conversion to the audio-signal-processing unit 27.

Receiving movie and music distribution service information from the tuner 21, the internal control unit 25 generates video data based on the movie and music distribution service information and supplies the video data to a graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29. In addition, receiving a predetermined command from the operation control unit 24, the internal control unit 25 reads out movie and music distribution service information from the memory 31. The internal control unit 25 then generates video data based on the movie and music distribution service information read out from the memory 31 and supplies the video data to the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 to be eventually displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

Receiving a video and audio content from the communication control unit 22, the internal control unit 25 supplies video data included in the content to the video-signal-processing unit 26 to be eventually displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 and audio data included in the content to the audio-signal-processing

by the speaker 9.

When reversely receiving movie and music distribution service information from the home-network I/O control unit 30, the internal control unit 25 generates video data based on the movie and music distribution service information and supplies the video data to the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 to be displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

Fig. 3 is an explanatory diagram showing the structure of the internal control unit 25. As shown in the figure, the internal control unit 25 comprises a CPU (Central Processing Unit) 51 and an I/O (Input/Output) control unit 52. The internal control unit 25 decodes a command received from the operation control unit 24, the home-network I/O control unit 30 or the communication control unit 22 through the I/O control unit 52 to select a routine in the control program stored in a control program area of the memory 31. Then, the internal control unit 25 executes the selected routine for example to receive data from the tuner 21 or to supply a command or data to the tuner 21. The data received from or transmitted to the tuner 21 is typically a content or data such as movie and music distribution service data.

The CPU 51 stores and reads out data required in

execution of control based on the control program into and from a data area of the memory 31. An example of such data is information on the state of the communication control unit 22 and the tuner 21.

Controlled by the CPU 51, the I/O control unit 52 supplies a command received from the operation control unit 24, the home-network I/O control unit 30 or the communication control unit 22 to the CPU 51. Also controlled by the CPU 51, the I/O control unit 52 reversely supplies a command received from the CPU 51 to the tuner 21, the home-network I/O control unit 30 or the communication control unit 22.

Also controlled by the CPU 51, the I/O control unit 52 stores data such as a content, a transport stream or movie and music distribution service information received from the tuner 21, the home-network I/O control unit 30 or the communication control unit 22 into the memory 31 by way of the CPU 51, to be output later to the home-network I/O control unit 30, the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29, the video-signal-processing unit 26 or the audio-signal-processing unit 27. As an alternative, controlled by the CPU 51, the I/O control unit 52 outputs data such as a content, a transport stream or movie and music distribution service information received from the

tuner 21, the home-network I/O control unit 30 or the communication control unit 22 directly to the home-network I/O control unit 30, the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29, the video-signal-processing unit 26 or the audio-signal-processing unit 27.

The video-signal-processing unit 26 decodes video data received from the internal control unit 25 to generate a video signal supplied to the video mix unit 28. The graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 generates a video signal corresponding to movie and music distribution service information received from the internal control unit 25 from data based on the movie and music distribution service information, and outputs the video signal to the video mix unit 28.

The video mix unit 28 mixes the video signal received from the video-signal-processing unit 26 and the video signal received from the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 to produce a mix video signal supplied to the monitor apparatus 8.

The audio-signal-processing unit 27 decodes audio data received from the internal control unit 25 to generate an audio signal supplied to the speaker 9.

Controlled by the internal control unit 25, the home-network I/O control unit 30 transfers a program

stream received from the internal control unit 25 or movie and music distribution service information corresponding to the program stream to the video disc recorder 7 by way of the home network 6, which conforms typically to HAVi (Home Audio/Video interoperability) specifications. Also controlled by the internal control unit 25, the home-network I/O control unit 30 reversely supplies a program stream or movie and music distribution service information corresponding to the program stream received from the video disc recorder 7 by way of the home network 6 to the internal control unit 25.

The home-network I/O control unit 30 also transfers data such as a content or movie and music distribution service information broadcasted from a predetermined time to the video disc recorder 7 by way of the home network 6.

In addition to the video disc recorder 7, the home network 6 is also connected to various kinds of home equipment such as a video cassette recorder, a video cassette recorder with an image-pickup function, a refrigerator and a bath tub, which are not shown in the figure.

The memory 31 is used for storing the control program to be executed by the internal control unit 25 and data required in the execution of the program.

service information to the set top box 1 by way of the home network 6.

The monitor apparatus 8 displays video information based on a video signal received from the video mix unit 28 employed in the set top box 1. On the other hand, the speaker 9 generates a sound or a voice based on an audio signal received from the set top box 1.

Next, an EMD system for receiving a music content from the server 4 is used to exemplify a screen, which is created from movie and music distribution service information, displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 by the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 and the video mix unit 28 employed in the set top box 1 and utilized by the user for selecting a content or a program of a broadcasting station.

Fig. 4 is an explanatory diagram showing an activation screen, which is initially displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 when the EMD system is activated by an operation carried out by the user on the input unit 23 or the remote commander 5. As shown in the figure, a button named EMD and used for displaying a menu of the EMD system and a button named CANCEL are provided at predetermined positions of the activation screen appearing on the monitor apparatus 8.

With a cursor moved to the EMD button for displaying a menu of the EMD system, pressing a confirm button of the input unit 23 not shown in the figure or pressing the button 43 of the remote commander 5 will cause the set top box 1 to display a screen for selecting a content on the monitor apparatus 8.

The button named CANCEL is operated to terminate an operation to supply a content from the EMD system. With the cursor moved to the CANCEL button, pressing the confirm button of the input unit 23 or pressing the button 43 of the remote commander 5 will cause the set top box 1 to display another screen on the monitor apparatus 8 since the operation to supply a content from the EMD system is terminated.

Fig. 5 is a diagram showing a typical initial screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 and used for selecting a music content. An icon 71-1 named America, an icon 71-2 named England, an icon 71-3 named Japan, an icon 71-4 named Jamaica and an icon 71-5 named Brazil are arranged to form an array on a column at a predetermined position on the screen shown in Fig. 5.

The icon 71-1 is specified by using a cursor 81-1 to display a string of characters, a text and a picture

associated with contents or pieces of music data
classified into an America category on the screen of the
monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of
music data classified into the America category from the
server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the
icon 71-2 is specified by using the cursor 81-1 to
display a string of characters, a text and a picture
associated with contents or pieces of music data
classified into an England category on the screen of the
monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of
music data classified into the England category from the
server 4 to the set top box 1. Likewise, the icon 71-3 is
specified by using the cursor 81-1 to display a string of
characters, a text and a picture associated with contents
or pieces of music data classified into a Japan category
on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download
contents or pieces of music data classified into the
Japan category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

Similarly, the icon 71-4 is specified by using the
cursor 81-1 to display a string of characters, a text and
a picture associated with contents or pieces of music
data classified into a Jamaica category on the screen of
the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or
pieces of music data classified into the Jamaica category

from the server 4 to the set top box 1. In the same way, the icon 71-5 is specified by using the cursor 81-1 to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Brazil category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Brazil category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

As described above, by specifying one of the icons 71-1 to 71-5 by using the cursor 81-1, the user is capable of selecting contents pertaining to a category of a country of interest.

On the screen shown in Fig. 5, an icon 71-1-1 named Pops, an icon 71-1-2 named Rock, an icon 71-1-3 named Country, an icon 71-1-4 named Jazz, an icon 71-1-5 named Blues and an icon 71-1-6 named Soul are arranged to form an array on a column at a predetermined position on the right side of the column of the icons 71-1 to 71-5 on a screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

The icon 71-1-1 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Pops sub-category in the America category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of

music data classified into the Pops sub-category in the America category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-1-2 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Rock sub-category in the America category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Rock sub-category in the America category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. In the same way, the icon 71-1-3 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Country sub-category in the America category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Country sub-category in the America category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

Similarly, the icon 71-1-4 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Jazz sub-category in the America category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Jazz sub-category in the America category from the server 4 to the

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set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-1-5 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Blues sub-category in the America category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Blues sub-category in the America category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Likewise, the icon 71-1-6 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Soul sub-category in the America category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Soul sub-category in the America category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

As described above, by specifying one of the icons 71-1-1 to 71-1-6 by using a cursor 81-2, the user is capable of selecting contents or pieces of music data pertaining to a desired sub-category of a category of a country of interest.

The arrays on the columns of the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 are each referred to a hierarchical layer. On the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 shown in Fig. 5, one of the arrays are an

array of categories corresponding to the icons 71-1 to 71-5, that is, a result of classification of music contents by country. The other array is an array of sub-categories corresponding to the icons 71-1-1 to 71-1-6. In this example, the sub-categories are a result of classification of music contents pertaining to a category of a country by genre. A hierarchical layer may also comprise, for example, a result of classification of music contents by artist.

In the hierarchy of icons displayed on the typical screen of the monitor apparatus 8 shown in Fig. 5, the array of sub-categories corresponding to the icons 71-1-1 to 71-1-6, that is, a result of classification of music contents pertaining to a category of a country by genre, may be considered to be a reference hierarchical layer. In this case, the array of categories corresponding to the icons 71-1 to 71-5, that is, a result of classification of music contents by country displayed as a column on the left side of the reference hierarchical layer, is referred to as a parent hierarchical layer.

If the array of categories corresponding to the icons 71-1 to 71-5, that is, a result of classification of music contents by country is considered to be a reference hierarchical layer, on the other hand, the

example, the field 72 appears on the left upper side of the screen. As shown in Fig. 5, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as "America" corresponding to a category represented by the icon 71-1 specified by the cursor 81-1.

A field 73 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 73 appears at a position on the middle left side below the field 72. As shown in Fig. 5, the field 73 displays a text such as "The music scene of America ---" describing the category represented by the icon 71-1 specified by the cursor 81-1.

A field 74 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 74 appears at a position on the lower left side below the field 73. As shown in Fig. 5, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture relevant to the category represented by the icon 71-1 specified by the cursor 81-1.

Fig. 6 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow

category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Rock sub-category in the England category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. In the same way, the icon 71-2-3 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Dance sub-category in the England category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Dance sub-category in the England category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

The icon 71-2 is the parent icon of the icons 71-2-1 to 71-2-3 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-1 shown in Fig. 6.

A field 72 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 72 appears on the left upper side of the screen. As shown in Fig. 6, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as "England" corresponding to a category represented by the icon 71-2 specified by the cursor 81-1.

A field 73 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 73 appears at a position on the middle

left side below the field 72. As shown in Fig. 6, the field 73 displays a text such as "The music scene of England ---" describing the category represented by the icon 71-2 specified by the cursor 81-1.

A field 74 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 74 appears at a position on the lower left side below the field 73. As shown in Fig. 6, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture relevant to the category represented by the icon 71-2 specified by the cursor 81-1.

Fig. 7 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 6 on the monitor apparatus 8.

On the screen shown in Fig. 7, the cursor 81-1 specifies the icon 71-3 representing the Japan category. The icon 71-3 has a child icon 71-3-1 representing a sub-category named Pops, a child icon 71-3-2 representing a sub-category named Rock, a child icon 71-3-3 representing a sub-category named Techno, a child icon 71-3-4

representing a sub-category named Dance and a child icon 71-3-5 representing a sub-category named "Japanese popular ballads". The child icons 71-3-1 to 71-3-5 form an array displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 as a column hierarchical layer on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-1 to 71-5 on a screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

The icon 71-3-1 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Pops sub-category in the Japan category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Pops sub-category in the Japan category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-3-2 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Rock sub-category in the Japan category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Rock sub-category in the Japan category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Likewise, the icon 71-3-3 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data

classified into a Techno sub-category in the Japan category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Techno sub-category in the Japan category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

Similarly, the icon 71-3-4 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a Dance sub-category in the Japan category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Dance sub-category in the Japan category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. In the same way, the icon 71-3-5 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into a "Japanese popular ballads" sub-category in the Japan category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the "Japanese popular ballads" sub-category in the Japan category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

The icon 71-3 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1 to 71-3-5 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-1 shown in Fig. 7.

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A field 72 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 72 appears on the left upper side of the screen. As shown in Fig. 7, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as "Japan" corresponding to a category represented by the icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1.

A field 73 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 73 appears at a position on the middle left side below the field 72. As shown in Fig. 7, the field 73 displays a text such as "In the music scene of Japan, nice songs with beautiful music represented by a song with a title of Dango ---" describing the category represented by the icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1.

A field 74 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 74 appears at a position on the lower left side below the field 73. As shown in Fig. 7, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture relevant to the category represented by the icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1.

Fig. 8 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result

of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 7 on the monitor apparatus 8.

The operation carried out by the user on the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A described above moves the cursor 81-1 to a position occupied by the cursor 81-2 shown in Fig. 8. On the screen shown in Fig. 8, the cursor 81-2 displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 specifies the icon 71-3-1, a child of the icon 71-3.

The operation carried out by the user on the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A described above shifts the focus of attention to a hierarchical layer including the icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2. Now, on the screen shown in Fig. 8, the icons 71-1 to 71-5 can each be regarded as an icon representing a super-category and the icons 71-3-1 to 71-3-5 can each be regarded as an icon representing a category.

The icon 71-3-1 has a child icon 71-3-1-1

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representing a sub-category of an artist (or artists) named Duppy, a child icon 71-3-1-2 representing a sub-category of an artist (or artists) named Purry Purry, a child icon 71-3-1-3 representing a sub-category of an artist (or artists) named Arkanfellows, a child icon 71-3-1-4 representing a sub-category of an artist (or artists) named Gully Gully, a child icon 71-3-1-5 representing a sub-category of an artist (or artists) named Munashi and a child icon 71-3-1-6 representing a sub-category of an artist (or artists) named Humsanders. The child icons 71-3-1-1 to 71-3-1-6 form an array displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 as a column hierarchical layer on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1 to 71-3-5 on a screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

The icon 71-3-1-1 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into the Duppy artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Duppy artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the

data classified into the Gully Gully artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. In the same way, the icon 71-3-1-5 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into the Munashi artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Munashi artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-6 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with contents or pieces of music data classified into the Humsanders artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download contents or pieces of music data classified into the Humsanders artist-name sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

The icon 71-3-1 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-1 to 71-3-1-6 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-2 shown in Fig. 8.

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A field 72 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 72 appears on the left upper side of the screen. As shown in Fig. 8, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as "Japan" corresponding to a super category represented by the icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1 and a string of characters such as "Pops" corresponding to a category represented by the icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2. As described earlier, the icon 71-3-1 pertains to a hierarchical layer on which attention is focused.

A field 73 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 73 appears at a position on the middle left side below the field 72. As shown in Fig. 8, the field 73 displays a text such as "In Japanese pops, nice songs with beautiful music obtained as a result of mixing with Japanese popular songs ---" describing the category represented by the icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2. As described earlier, the icon 71-3-1 pertains to a hierarchical layer on which attention is focused.

A field 74 appears at a predetermined position on the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8. In this example, the field 74 appears at a position on the lower

left side below the field 73. As shown in Fig. 8, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture such as a guitar relevant to the category represented by the icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2. As described earlier, the icon 71-3-1 pertains to a hierarchical layer on which attention is focused.

In this way, when an icon 71-3-n is specified by using the cursor 81-2 where $n = 1$ to 5, the set top box 1 displays the icons 71-1 to 71-5 pertaining to the parent hierarchical layer of the specified icon 71-3-n, and displays the icons 71-3-n-1 to the 71-3-n-6 pertaining to a child hierarchical layer of the specified icon 71-3-n on the monitor apparatus 8. Thus, the user is capable of specifying one of the icons 71-3-1 to 73-1-5 representing a desired content easily and correctly.

The following description explains how the screen of Fig. 8 displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 changes when the user operates the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2 by referring to Figs. 9 to 12.

When the user operates the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A, the set top box 1

gradually changes the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 at a speed that allows the user to recognize the gradual changes as shown sequentially in Figs. 9 to 12.

On the screen of Fig. 9 displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the cursor 81-3 specifies an icon 71-3-1-1. The icon 71-3-1-1 is a child of the icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2 on the screen shown in Fig. 8.

As shown in Figs. 10 through 12, the icon 71-3-1-1 has a child icon 71-3-1-1-1 representing a content or a piece of music with a title of "Swing", a child icon 71-3-1-1-2 representing a content or a piece of music with a title of "Saturday's Night", a child icon 71-3-1-1-3 representing a content or a piece of music with a title of "Tango with Duppy", a child icon 71-3-1-1-4 representing a content or a piece of music with a title of "May Go around a Hill" and a child icon 71-3-1-1-5 representing a content or a piece of music with a title of "Resistance of Love". On the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 form a column hierarchical layer, which appears gradually on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1-1 to 71-3-1-6, shifting the frame of the screen window frame from the left to the

right little by little.

The screen window frame is shifted from the left to the right, or from the right to the left, at a low speed that allows the user to recognize the changes in what is displayed through the window. Such a scroll movement is referred to as an animation scroll.

As a result of the animation scroll, the set top box 1 displays the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 as shown in Fig. 12. The user is thus capable of recognizing a parent-child relation 82-3 between the icon 71-3-1-1 and the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 with ease.

The icon 71-3-1-1-1 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-1-2 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of

"Saturday's Night" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Saturday's Night" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. In the same way, the icon 71-3-1-1-3 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

Likewise, the icon 71-3-1-1-4 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor

apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Similarly, the icon 71-3-1-1-5 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Resistance of Love" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Resistance of Love" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

The icon 71-3-1-1 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-3 shown in Figs. 9 to 12.

On the screen shown in Fig. 12, the focus of attention has been moved to a hierarchical layer including the icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3.

As shown in Fig. 12, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 displayed on the screen, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as Japan

corresponding to the super-category icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1, displays a string of characters such as Pops corresponding to the category icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2 and displays a string of characters such as Duppy corresponding to the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3.

As shown in Fig. 12, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 displayed on the screen, the field 73 displays a phrase such as "Swing", the title of a representative song written by Duppy, is a kind of healing music, which provides the listener with a softened atmosphere ---" corresponding to the artist sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

As shown in Fig. 12, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5 displayed on the screen, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture of Duppy, the name of the artists used as the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

Fig. 13 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the

remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 12 on the monitor apparatus 8 to move the cursor 81-3 downward.

As a result of an operation carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B, presently, the cursor 81-3 is specifying the icon 71-3-1-2.

The icon 71-3-1-2 has a child icon 71-3-1-2-1 representing a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Hard Driver", a child icon 71-3-1-2-2 representing a content or a piece of music data with a title of "King of Kabukicho", a child icon 71-3-1-2-3 representing a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Wrong Street", a child icon 71-3-1-2-4 representing a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Always Riding", a child icon 71-3-1-2-5 representing a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Wandering" and a child icon 71-3-1-2-6 representing a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Pottering Woman". On the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the icons 71-3-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-2-6 form a column hierarchical layer, which appears on

the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1-1 to 71-3-1-6.

The icon 71-3-1-2-1 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Hard Driver" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Hard Driver" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-2-2 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "King of Kabukicho" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "King of Kabukicho" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Similarly, the icon 71-3-1-2-3 is specified to display

Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Wandering" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-2-6 is specified to display a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Pottering Woman" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8, or to download a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Pottering Woman" sung by the artist named Purry Purry and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1.

The icon 71-3-1-2 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-2-6 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-3 shown in Fig. 13

As shown in Fig. 13, with all the icons 71-3-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-2-6 displayed on the screen, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as Japan

corresponding to the super-category icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1, displays a string of characters such as Pops corresponding to the category icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2 and displays a string of characters such as Purry Purry corresponding to the sub-category icon 71-3-1-2 specified by the cursor 81-3.

As shown in Fig. 13, with all the icons 71-3-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-2-6 displayed on the screen, the field 73 displays a phrase such as "Purry Purry is the name of a lovely group newly formed by 3 members of a traditional band named Monocorn ---" corresponding to the artist sub-category icon 71-3-1-2 specified by the cursor 81-3 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

As shown in Fig. 13, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-6 displayed on the screen, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture of Purry Purry, the name of the artist used as the sub-category icon 71-3-1-2 specified by the cursor 81-3 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

Fig. 14 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↑" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow

D shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 13 on the monitor apparatus 8 to move the cursor 81-3 upward.

As a result of an operation carried out by the user on the "↑" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow D, presently, the cursor 81-3 is again specifying the icon 71-3-1-1 as shown in the screen of Fig. 12 displayed on the monitor apparatus 8.

The following description explains how the screen of Fig. 14 displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 changes when the user operates the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2 by referring to Figs. 15 to 18.

When the user operates the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A, the set top box 1 gradually changes the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 at a speed that allows the user to recognize the gradual changes as shown sequentially in Figs. 15 to 18.

On the screen of Fig. 15 displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the cursor 81-4 specifies an icon 71-3-1-1-1.

The icon 71-3-1-1-1 is a child of the icon 73-1-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 on the screen shown in Fig. 14.

As shown in Fig. 18, the icon 71-3-1-1-1 has a child icon 71-3-1-1-1-1 named "Trial listening", a child icon 71-3-1-1-1-2 named "Profile", a child icon 71-3-1-1-1-3 named "Information on the Song", a child icon 71-3-1-1-1-4 named "Purchase" and a child icon 71-3-1-1-1-5 named "Comment". On the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the icons 71-3-1-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-1-5 form a column hierarchical layer, which appears gradually on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5, shifting the frame of the screen window frame from the left to the right little by little.

The icon 71-3-1-1-1-1 is specified to listen to a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on a trial basis. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-1-1-2 is specified to display a detailed profile of a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the

screen of the monitor apparatus 8. In the same way, the icon 71-3-1-1-1-3 is specified to display detailed information on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8.

Likewise, the icon 71-3-1-1-1-4 is specified to purchase a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 by downloading the content or the piece of music data from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Similarly, the icon 71-3-1-1-1-5 is specified by the user to transmit a comment on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Swing" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 to a content provider by way of the network 3.

The icon 71-3-1-1-1 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-1-5 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-4 shown in Figs. 15 to 18.

On the screen shown in Fig. 18, the focus of

attention has been moved to a hierarchical layer including the icon 71-3-1-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-4.

As shown in Fig. 18, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-1-5 displayed on the screen, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as Japan corresponding to the super-category icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1, displays a string of characters such as Pops corresponding to the category icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2, displays a string of characters such as Duppy corresponding to the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 and displays a string of characters such as "Swing" assigned as the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-4.

Since the set top box 1 displays character strings for the super-category icon 71-3, the category icon 71-3-1 and the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1-1 as described above on the monitor apparatus 5, the user is capable or recognizing the classifications of a specified content at the sub-category, category and super-category levels with ease.

As shown in Fig. 18, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1-

1 to 71-3-1-1-1-5 displayed on the screen, the field 73 displays a phrase such as "Number one in the original chart ---" corresponding to the icon 71-3-1-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

As shown in Fig. 18, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-1-5 displayed on the screen, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture associated with "Swing", the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

Fig. 19 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 18 on the monitor apparatus 8 to move the cursor 81-4 downward.

As a result of an operation carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B, presently, the cursor 81-4 is specifying the

icon 71-3-1-1-2.

As shown in Fig. 19, the icon 71-3-1-1-2 has a child icon 71-3-1-1-2-1 named "Trial listening", a child icon 71-3-1-1-2-2 named "Profile", a child icon 71-3-1-1-2-3 named "Information on the Song", a child icon 71-3-1-1-2-4 named "Purchase" and a child icon 71-3-1-1-2-5 named "Comment". On the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the icons 71-3-1-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-1-2-5 form a column hierarchical layer, which appears on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5.

The icon 71-3-1-1-2-1 is specified to listen to a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Saturday's Night" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on a trial basis. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-1-2-2 is specified to display a detailed profile of a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Saturday's Night" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8. In the same way, the icon 71-3-1-1-2-3 is specified to display detailed information on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Saturday's Night"

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sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8.

Likewise, the icon 71-3-1-1-2-4 is specified to purchase a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Saturday's Night" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 by downloading the content or the piece of music data from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Similarly, the icon 71-3-1-1-2-5 is specified by the user to transmit a comment on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Saturday's Night" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 to a content provider by way of the network 3.

The icon 71-3-1-1-2 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-1-2-5 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-4 shown in Fig. 19.

As shown in Fig. 19, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-1-2-5 displayed on the screen, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as Japan corresponding to the super-category icon 71-3 specified

by the cursor 81-1, displays a string of characters such as Pops corresponding to the category icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2, displays a string of characters such as Duppy corresponding to the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 and displays a string of characters such as "Saturday's Night" assigned as the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-2 specified by the cursor 81-4.

As shown in Fig. 19, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-1-2-5 displayed on the screen, the field 73 displays a phrase such as "Received a department award from the Japan Grand CD Award Committee ---" corresponding to the icon 71-3-1-1-2 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

As shown in Fig. 19, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-2-1 to 71-3-1-1-2-5 displayed on the screen, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture associated with "Saturday's Night", the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-2 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

Fig. 20 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by

the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 19 on the monitor apparatus 8 to move the cursor 81-4 downward.

As a result of an operation carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B, presently, the cursor 81-4 is specifying the icon 71-3-1-1-3.

As shown in Fig. 20, the icon 71-3-1-1-3 has a child icon 71-3-1-1-3-1 named "Trial listening", a child icon 71-3-1-1-3-2 named "Profile", a child icon 71-3-1-1-3-3 named "Information on the Song", a child icon 71-3-1-1-3-4 named "Purchase" and a child icon 71-3-1-1-3-5 named "Comment". On the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the icons 71-3-1-1-3-1 to 71-3-1-1-3-5 form a column hierarchical layer, which appears on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5.

The icon 71-3-1-1-3-1 is specified to listen to a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango

with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on a trial basis. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-1-3-2 is specified to display a detailed profile of a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8. In the same way, the icon 71-3-1-1-3-3 is specified to display detailed information on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8.

Likewise, the icon 71-3-1-1-3-4 is specified to purchase a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 by downloading the content or the piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Similarly, the icon 71-3-1-1-3-5

is specified by the user to transmit a comment on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "Tango with Duppy" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 to a content provider by way of the network 3.

The icon 71-3-1-1-3 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-1-3-1 to 71-3-1-1-3-5 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-4 shown in Fig. 20.

As shown in Fig. 20, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-3-1 to 71-3-1-1-3-5 displayed on the screen, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as Japan corresponding to the super-category icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1, displays a string of characters such as Pops corresponding to the category icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2, displays a string of characters such as Duppy corresponding to the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 and displays a string of characters such as "Tango with Duppy" assigned as the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-3 specified by the cursor 81-4.

As shown in Fig. 20, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-3-1 to 71-3-1-1-3-5 displayed on the screen, the field 73

displays a phrase such as ""Tango with Duppy" performed by a famous cellist ---" corresponding to the icon 71-3-1-1-3 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

As shown in Fig. 20, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-3-1 to 71-3-1-1-3-5 displayed on the screen, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture associated with "Tango with Duppy", the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-3 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

Fig. 21 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 20 on the monitor apparatus 8 to move the cursor 81-4 downward.

As a result of an operation carried out by the user on the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B, presently, the cursor 81-4 is specifying the icon 71-3-1-1-4.

As shown in Fig. 21, the icon 71-3-1-1-4 has a child icon 71-3-1-1-4-1 named "Trial listening", a child icon 71-3-1-1-4-2 named "Profile", a child icon 71-3-1-1-4-3 named "Information on the Song", a child icon 71-3-1-1-4-4 named "Purchase" and a child icon 71-3-1-1-4-5 named "Comment". On the screen displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the icons 71-3-1-1-4-1 to 71-3-1-1-4-5 form a column hierarchical layer, which appears on the right side of the column of the hierarchical layer comprising the icons 71-3-1-1-1 to 71-3-1-1-5.

The icon 71-3-1-1-4-1 is specified to listen to a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on a trial basis. By the same token, the icon 71-3-1-1-4-2 is specified to display a detailed profile of a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8. In the same way, the icon 71-3-1-1-4-3 is specified to display detailed information on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a

sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8.

Likewise, the icon 71-3-1-1-4-4 is specified to purchase a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 by downloading the content or the piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category from the server 4 to the set top box 1. Similarly, the icon 71-3-1-1-4-5 is specified by the user to transmit a comment on a content or a piece of music data with a title of "May Go around a Hill" sung by the artists named Duppy and treated as a sub-category of the Pops category of the Japan super-category on the screen of the monitor apparatus 8 to a content provider by way of the network 3.

The icon 71-3-1-1-4 is the parent icon of the icons 71-3-1-1-4-1 to 71-3-1-1-4-5 as indicated by a parent-to-child relation 82-4 shown in Fig. 21.

As shown in Fig. 21, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-4-1 to 71-3-1-1-4-5 displayed on the screen, the field 72 displays a string of characters such as Japan

corresponding to the super-category icon 71-3 specified by the cursor 81-1, displays a string of characters such as Pops corresponding to the category icon 71-3-1 specified by the cursor 81-2, displays a string of characters such as Duppy corresponding to the sub-category icon 71-3-1-1 specified by the cursor 81-3 and displays a string of characters such as "May Go around a Hill" assigned as the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-4 specified by the cursor 81-4.

As shown in Fig. 21, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-4-1 to 71-3-1-1-4-5 displayed on the screen, the field 73 displays a phrase such as "'May Go around a Hill" is ---" corresponding to the icon 71-3-1-1-4 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

As shown in Fig. 21, with all the icons 71-3-1-1-4-1 to 71-3-1-1-4-5 displayed on the screen, the field 74 displays a still or moving picture associated with "May Go around a Hill", the title of a content or a piece of music data represented by the icon 71-3-1-1-4 specified by the cursor 81-4 on a hierarchical layer serving as the focus of attention.

Fig. 22 is a diagram showing a screen displayed by

the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 as a result of an operation, which is carried out by the user on the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in Fig. 21 on the monitor apparatus 8 to move the cursor 81-4 to the column on the right side.

On the screen of Fig. 22 displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the cursor 81-5 specifies an icon 71-3-1-1-4-1. The icon 71-3-1-1-4-1 is a child of the icon 71-1-1-4, specified by the cursor 81-4 on the screen shown in Fig. 21.

As a result of an operation carried out by the user on the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A described above, the focus of attention in the example shown in Fig. 22 is shifted to a hierarchical layer including the icon 71-3-1-1-4-1, which is a child of the icon 71-3-1-1-4, specified by the cursor 81-5.

If the user operates the Confirm key after the "→" key of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow E after the direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2 while the set top box 1 is displaying the screen shown in

Fig. 22 on the monitor apparatus 8, the set top box 1 will display a trial-listening window 91.

The set top box 1 displays the trial-listening window 91 on the monitor apparatus 8 by gradually zooming up the window 91 to a large size as shown in Figs. 23 and 24 from the icon 71-3-1-1-4-1 at a speed that allows the user to recognize the gradual change in window size.

In the following description, the icons 71-1 to 71-3-1-1-4-5 are denoted by a generic reference numeral 71 unless there is a need to distinguish a particular icon from the others. By the same token, the cursors 81-1 to 81-5 are denoted by a generic reference numeral 81 unless there is a need to distinguish a particular cursor from the others.

Fig. 25 is a diagram showing a typical screen for setting the number of icon hierarchical layers to be displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8. The number of icon hierarchical layers to be displayed by the set top box 1 on the monitor apparatus 8 is entered by the user to a field 101 by operating the remote commander 5. An integer equal to or greater than 2 can be entered via the remote commander 5.

If a button 102 named Default is clicked, the set top box 1 sets a predetermined number of typically 3 in

the field 101.

If a button 103 named OK is clicked after an integer equal to or greater than 2 has been set in the field 101, the integer is stored in a data area of the memory 31. Thereafter, the set top box 1 displays as many hierarchical layers of icons 71 on the monitor apparatus 8 as indicated by the integer.

Assuming that the OK button 103 is clicked after an integer of 2 has been set in the field 101, the set top box 1 displays 2 hierarchical layers of icons 71 on the monitor apparatus 8. If the OK button 103 is clicked after an integer of 5 has been set in the field 101, on the other hand, the set top box 1 displays 5 hierarchical layers of icons 71 on the monitor apparatus 8.

As described above, the set top box 1 displays as many hierarchical layers of icons 71 on the monitor apparatus 8 as indicated by an integer set by the user.

It should be noted that the set top box 1 may also determine the number of layers of icons 71 from the width and the height of a display area on the monitor apparatus 8 and the predetermined width and the predetermined height of each icon. In this case, the set top box 1 is capable of displaying icons 71 on the monitor apparatus 8 with each icon 71 having size large enough to be seen by

the user with ease.

The set top box 1 may also determine the size of each character or the font size displayed in each icon 71 for the width and the height of the icon 71. Typically, the character size or the font size for each width and height of the icon 71 is stored in advance. The set top box 1 then selects a proper one of the stored sizes of characters or the font sizes for the width and the height of the icon 71.

After the set top box 1 selects a proper one of the stored sizes of characters for the width and the height of the icon 71, the set top box 1 then displays icons 71 on the monitor apparatus 8 with every icon 71 including characters each having a size large enough to be seen by the user with ease.

The following description explains processing carried out by the CPU 51 employed in the internal control unit 25 by execution of the control program stored in the control-program area in the memory 31 to receive movie and music distribution service information and music data conveyed in a broadcast wave by referring to a flowchart shown in Fig. 26. As shown in the figure, the flowchart begins with a step S11 at which the CPU 51 executes the control program to extract movie and music

distribution service information from a broadcast wave of a desired channel received by the tuner 21 and then stores the information in a data area of the memory 31.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S12 at which necessary music data is determined on the basis of the movie and music distribution service information stored in the memory 31. The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S13 at which the music data is extracted from a broadcast wave received by the tuner 21 and presented to the user. Typically, the audio-signal-processing unit 27 decodes the music data and outputs music obtained as a result of the decoding to the speaker 9 in accordance with the control program. Then, the processing is ended.

As described above, the set top box 1 determines desired music data based on movie and music distribution service information received as a broadcast wave, extracts the music data from the wave and presents the data to the user.

The following description explains processing carried out by the CPU 51 employed in the internal control unit 25 by execution of the control program stored in the control-program area in the memory 31 to receive movie and music distribution service information

conveyed in a broadcast wave and music data transmitted through a network by referring to a flowchart shown in Fig. 27. As shown in the figure, the flowchart begins with a step S31 at which the CPU 51 executes the control program to extract movie and music distribution service information from a broadcast wave of a desired channel received by the tuner 21 and then stores the information in a data area of the memory 31.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S32 at which necessary music data is determined on the basis of the movie and music distribution service information stored in the memory 31. The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S33 at which the communication control unit 22 is driven to issue a request for transmission of the music data to the server 4 by way of the network 3. As an alternative, in accordance with the control program, the communication control unit 22 may issue a request for transmission of the music data to the server 4 through a telephone line not shown in the figure.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S34 at which the communication control unit 22 is driven to receive the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 and present the data to

the user. As an alternative, the communication control unit 22 is driven to receive the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the telephone line in accordance with the control program. Typically, the audio-signal-processing unit 27 decodes the music data and outputs music obtained as a result of the decoding to the speaker 9. As an alternative, the home-network I/O control unit 30 is driven to transfer the music data to the video disc recorder 7 by way of the home network 6 and have the data recorded therein in accordance with the control program. Then, the processing is ended.

As described above, the set top box 1 is capable of determining desired music data based on movie and music distribution service information received as a broadcast wave, receiving the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 or the telephone line and presenting the data to the user.

The following description explains processing carried out by the CPU 51 employed in the internal control unit 25 by execution of the control program stored in the control-program area in the memory 31 to receive movie and music distribution service information conveyed in a broadcast wave or transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 and music data transmitted

through the network by referring to a flowchart shown in Fig. 28. As shown in the figure, the flowchart begins with a step S51 at which the CPU 51 executes the control program to extract movie and music distribution service information from a broadcast wave of a desired channel received by the tuner 21 and then stores the information in a data area of the memory 31.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S52 at which necessary music data is determined on the basis of the movie and music distribution service information stored in the memory 31. The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S53 at which the communication control unit 22 is driven by a signal generated by the operation control unit 24 to issue a request for transmission of data such as the more detailed movie and music distribution service information to the server 4 by way of the network 3 when the user needs more detailed movie and music distribution service information, wants to listen to a piece of music on a trial basis, wants to see a music clip or wants to do something else. As an alternative, the communication control unit 22 is driven by a signal generated by the operation control unit 24 to issue a request for transmission of data such as the more detailed movie and

music distribution service information to the server 4 through a telephone line not shown in the figure in accordance with the control program.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S54 at which the communication control unit 22 is driven to issue a request for transmission of the music data to the server 4 by way of the network 3 when the user finds a desired piece of music. As an alternative, in accordance with the control program, the communication control unit 22 may issue a request for transmission of the music data to the server 4 through the telephone line not shown.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S55 at which the communication control unit 22 is driven to receive the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 and present the data to the user. As an alternative, the communication control unit 22 is driven to receive the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the telephone line not shown in accordance with the control program. Typically, the audio-signal-processing unit 27 decodes the music data and outputs music obtained as a result of the decoding to the speaker 9. As an alternative, the home-network I/O control unit 30 is driven to transfer the music data to

the video disc recorder 7 by way of the home network 6 and have the data recorded therein in accordance with the control program. Then, the processing is ended.

As described above, the set top box 1 is capable of receiving movie and music distribution service information conveyed in a broadcast wave or transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3, determining desired music data based on the received movie and music distribution service information, receiving the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 or the telephone line and presenting the data to the user.

The following description explains processing carried out by the CPU 51 employed in the internal control unit 25 by execution of the control program stored in the control-program area in the memory 31 to receive movie and music distribution service information and music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 by referring to a flowchart shown in Fig. 29. As shown in the figure, the flowchart begins with a step S71 at which, in accordance with the control program, the communication control unit 22 is driven to make an access to the server 4 through the network 3 in order to acquire movie and music distribution service information and then store the information in a data area of the memory 31.

server 4 by way of the network 3 and present the data to the user. Then, the processing is ended.

As described above, the set top box 1 is capable of receiving movie and music distribution service information transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3, determining desired music data based on the received movie and music distribution service information, receiving the music data transmitted by the server 4 by way of the network 3 and presenting the data to the user.

The following description explains processing carried out by the CPU 51 employed in the internal control unit 25 by execution of the control program stored in the control-program area in the memory 31 to display icons 71 by referring to a flowchart shown in Fig. 30.

As shown in the figure, the flowchart begins with a step S101 at which the control program is executed to read in the number of hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 from a data area of the memory 31. As described earlier, the number of hierarchical layers is set on the screen shown in Fig. 25. The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S102 at which the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 is driven to display icons 71 pertaining to a

deepest hierarchical layer specified by the cursor 81 on the monitor apparatus 8.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S103 to drive the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 to display icons 71, which are child icons of an icon 71 specified by the cursor 81 on the deepest hierarchical layer, on the monitor apparatus 8.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S104 at which the number of already displayed hierarchical layers is set at 2. The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S105 at which the deepest hierarchical layer specified by the cursor 81 is taken as a currently displayed hierarchical layer.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S106 to form a judgment as to whether or not the number of already displayed hierarchical layers is equal to the number of hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 read in at the step S101. If the outcome of the judgment indicates that the number of already displayed hierarchical layers is not equal to the number of hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, the flow of the control program goes on to a next step S107 at which the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 is

driven to display icons 71 pertaining to the parent hierarchical layer of the currently displayed hierarchical layer on the monitor apparatus 8.

The flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S108 at which the number of already displayed hierarchical layers is incremented. Then, the flow of the control program then goes on to a next step S109 at which the parent hierarchical layer of the currently displayed hierarchical layer is set as the currently displayed hierarchical layer. The flow of the control program then goes back to the step S106 to again form a judgment as to whether or not the number of already displayed hierarchical layers is equal to the number of hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed on the monitor apparatus 8 read in at the step S101.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S106 indicates that the number of already displayed hierarchical layers is equal to the number of hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed on the monitor apparatus 8, on the other hand, the processing is ended. This is because all hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed have already appeared on the monitor apparatus 8.

As described above, the set top box 1 displays as

many hierarchical layers on the monitor apparatus 8 as indicated by the number of hierarchical layers of icons 71 to be displayed set on the screen shown in Fig. 25.

The following description explains processing carried out by the CPU 51 employed in the internal control unit 25 by execution of the control program stored in the control-program area in the memory 31 to change a display of icons by referring to a flowchart shown in Figs. 31 and 32. As shown in the figures, the flowchart begins with a step S111 at which the control program is executed to form a judgment as to whether or not a signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 is a key input entered by operating the input unit 23 or the remote commander 5. The judgment is formed at the step S111 repeatedly till a key input is entered via the input unit 23 or the remote commander 5.

As the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S111 indicates existence of a key input entered via the input unit 23 or the remote commander 5, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S112 to form a judgment as to whether or not the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents an operation of the "↑" or "↓" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction

indicated by the arrow B or D shown in Fig. 2. If the outcome of the judgment indicates that the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents an operation of the "↑" or "↓" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B or D shown in Fig. 2, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S113.

At the step S113 of the control program, a signal supplied by the internal control unit 25 to the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 is examined to form a judgment as to whether or not an icon 71 exists at an adjacent icon position in the upward direction relative to an icon 71 specified by the cursor 81 on a hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention for an operation of the "↑" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow D shown in Fig. 2, or an icon 71 exists at an adjacent icon position in the downward direction for an operation of the "↓" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B shown in Fig. 2. If the outcome of the judgment indicates that an icon 71 exists at an adjacent icon position in a direction corresponding to

the operation of the key of the input unit 23 or the button 43, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S114 at which the cursor 81 is moved to the icon existing in the direction. Then, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S116.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S113 indicates that an icon 71 does not exist at an adjacent icon position in a direction corresponding to the operation of the key of the input unit 23 or the button 43, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S115 at which the cursor 81 is moved to an icon 71 at the end of a direction opposite to the direction corresponding to the operation of the key of the input unit 23 or the button 43. Then, the flow of the control program goes on to the step S116.

At the step S116 of the control program, a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with the icon 71 specified by the cursor 81 are displayed on the fields 72, 73 and 74 respectively.

Then, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S117 to form a judgment as to whether or not child icons 71 of the icon 71 specified by the cursor 81 exist. If the outcome of the judgment indicates that child icons 71 of the icon 71 specified by the cursor 81 exist, the

flow of the control program goes on to a step S118 at which the child icons 71 are displayed on the right-hand side of the icon 71 specified by the cursor 81. The flow of the control program then goes back to the step S111 to repeat the processing.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S117 indicates that a child icon 71 of the icon 71 specified by the cursor 81 does not exist, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S119 at which none is displayed on the right-hand side of the icon 71 specified by the cursor 81. The flow of the control program then goes back to the step S111 to repeat the processing.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S112 indicates that the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 does not represent an operation of the "↑" or "↓" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow B or D shown in Fig. 2, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S120 to form a judgment as to whether the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents an operation of the "←" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a

direction indicated by the arrow C shown in Fig. 2. If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S120 indicates that the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents an operation of the "←" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow C shown in Fig. 2, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S121.

At the step S121 of the control program, a signal supplied by the internal control unit 25 to the graphics-display-signal-forming unit 29 is examined to form a judgment as to whether or not a parent icon 71 of the icon 71 on a hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention exists. If the outcome of the judgment indicates that a parent icon 71 of the icon 71 on the hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention exists, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S122 to form a judgment as to whether or not the parent hierarchical layer of the hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention is a hierarchical layer at the highest level of the icon hierarchy.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S122 indicates that the parent hierarchical layer of the

hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention is not a hierarchical layer at the highest level of the icon hierarchy, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S123 at which an animation scroll is carried out to display icons 71 of the parent hierarchical layer on the middle column of icons 71 among 3 columns appearing on the screen. Then, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S124.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S122 indicates that the parent hierarchical layer of the hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention is a hierarchical layer at the highest level of the icon hierarchy, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes on directly to the step S124, skipping the step S123. This is because an animation scroll operation cannot be carried out.

At the step S124 of the control program, the focus of attention is shifted to the parent hierarchical layer. The flow of the control program then goes back to the step S111 to repeat the processing.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S121 indicates that a parent icon 71 of the icon 71 on the hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention does not exist, on the other hand, the flow of

the control program goes back to the step S111 to repeat the processing. This is because the focus of attention cannot be shifted to a non-existent parent hierarchical layer.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S120 indicates that the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents neither an operation of the "←" key of the input unit 23 nor an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow C shown in Fig. 2, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S125 of the flowchart shown in Fig. 32 to form a judgment as to whether the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents an operation of the "→" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2. If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S120 indicates that the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents an operation of the "→" key of the input unit 23 or an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2, the flow of the control program goes on to a step S126.

At the step S126 of the control program, a signal

attention is a hierarchical layer at the lowest level of the icon hierarchy, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes on directly to the step S129, skipping the step S128. This is because an animation scroll operation cannot be carried out.

At the step S129 of the control program, the focus of attention is shifted to the child hierarchical layer. The flow of the control program then goes back to the step S111 to repeat the processing.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S126 indicates that a child icon 71 of the icon 71 on the hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention does not exist, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes back to the step S111 to repeat the processing. This is because the focus of attention cannot be shifted to a non-existent child hierarchical layer.

If the outcome of the judgment formed at the step S125 indicates that the signal supplied by the operation control unit 24 represents neither an operation of the "→" key of the input unit 23 nor an operation of the button 43 of the remote commander 5 in a direction indicated by the arrow A shown in Fig. 2, on the other hand, the flow of the control program goes back to the

step S111 to repeat the processing. This is because there is no command to change the display.

As described above, the set top box 1 is capable of displaying icons 71 and a string of characters, a text and a picture associated with a specific icon 71 indicated by the cursor 81.

In this way, by merely operating the "↑" , "↓" , "→" and "←" keys of the input unit 23 or the button 43 of the remote commander 5, the user is capable of driving the set top box 1 to display a string of characters, a text and a picture for a desired content, to play back a desired content for trial listening and to download a desired content.

It should be noted that, while the set top box 1 displays icons 71 pertaining to the same hierarchical layer as an array on a column as described above, such icons 71 can also be displayed on a row.

In addition, the set top box 1 is also capable of displaying not only icons 71 of the parent hierarchical layer of a hierarchical layer serving as a target of focused attention but also icons 71 of all ancestor hierarchical layers.

The sequence of processes described above can be carried out by hardware or software. If software is used

for carrying out the sequence of processes, programs constituting the software are installed from a program storage medium into a computer built in dedicated hardware or typically into a general-purpose personal computer. By installing a variety of programs into a general-purpose personal computer, the personal computer is made capable of executing a variety of functions.

Fig. 33 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the set top box 1 in another way to include program storage media. As shown in Fig. 33, typical program storage media for storing programs put in a state of being readily installable and executable by a computer include not only a magnetic disc 351 including a floppy disc, an optical disc 352 including a CD-ROM (Compact Disc Read Only Memory and a DVD (Digital Versatile Disc), a magneto-optical disc 353 including an MD (Mini-Disc) and packaged media such as a semiconductor memory 354, but also a ROM 302 for storing programs and a hard disc included in a storage unit 308. A ROM 302 and a storage unit 308 are presented to the user by typically including them in a computer in advance.

A CPU 301 shown in Fig. 33 corresponds to the internal control unit 25 shown in Fig. 1. The CPU 301 executes a program stored in the ROM 302 or a program

loaded into a RAM 303 in order to control the set top box 1 as a whole and carry out the sequence of processes described above. Programs executed by the CPU 301 thus include a control program. The ROM 302 is used for storing the programs including the control program and constant parameters required in the execution of the programs.

On the other hand, the RAM 303 is used as a memory for loading a program such as the control program to be executed by the CPU 301 and used for storing parameters with values thereof changing during the execution of the program.

An input unit 306 shown in Fig. 33 corresponds to the input unit 23 and the operation control unit 24 shown in Fig. 1. The input unit 306 typically includes a keyboard to be operated by the user. The input unit 306 outputs a signal representing an operation carried out by the user to an I/O interface 305. An output unit 307 corresponds to the video-signal-processing unit 26, the audio-signal-processing unit 27 or the video mix unit 28 shown in Fig. 1. The output unit 307 outputs a signal conveying a picture or a voice or a sound based on data supplied by the input unit 306 by way of the I/O interface 305.

The storage unit 308 includes typically a hard disc used for storing the programs including the control program and constant parameters required in the execution of the programs.

The ROM 302, the RAM 303 or the storage unit 308 corresponds to the memory 31 shown in Fig. 1.

A communication unit 309 shown in Fig. 33 corresponds to the tuner 21, the communication control unit 22 or the home-network I/O control unit 30 shown in Fig. 1. The communication unit 309 receives data transmitted to the set top box 1 by way of a network or through wire or wireless communication. The communication unit 309 also transmits a request for transmission of data to an apparatus such as the server 4.

A drive 310 shown in Fig. 33 drives a magnetic disc 351, an optical disc 352, a magneto-optical disc 353 or a semiconductor memory 354 mounted thereon in order to read out a program or data from the magnetic disc 351, the optical disc 352, the magneto-optical disc 353 or the semiconductor memory 354 and reversely write data into the magnetic disc 351, the optical disc 352, the magneto-optical disc 353 or the semiconductor memory 354.

The I/O interface 305 shown in Fig. 33 supplies data received from the input unit 306, the storage unit

308, the communication unit 309 or the drive 310 to the CPU 301 or the RAM 303 by way of the bus 304, and reversely supplies data from the CPU 301, the ROM 302 or the RAM 303 to the output unit 307, the storage unit 308, the communication unit 309 or the drive 310 by way of a bus 304.

The bus 304 transfers data exchanged among the CPU 301, the ROM 302, the RAM 303 and the I/O interface 305.

In this specification, steps composing a program stored in a storage medium are executed sequentially along the time axis one after another in accordance with an order the steps are described in the program. It should be noted that a program may of course comprise processes executed individually in parallel instead of steps to be executed sequentially along the time axis.

In this specification, a hardware and software system represents an entire apparatus comprising a plurality of units.

In the information-processing apparatus, the information-processing method and the program stored in the recording medium, according to the present invention, a display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level

lower than the first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than the second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than the first hierarchical layer is controlled so as to exhibit an array of the first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of the second icons as another column or another row on the screen wherein: the number of first icons displayed on the screen and the number of second icons displayed on the screen are determined by the size of a display area on the screen; and the array of the first icons and the array of the second icons are displayed on the screen to form an array hierarchical structure; a desired icon is specified among the first or second icons displayed in the array hierarchical structure; and the array hierarchical structure displayed on the screen is changed so as to: display the third icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the second icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the second icons in the array hierarchical structure; and display the fourth icons to replace the first icons in the array

hierarchical structure on the screen and display the first icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the first icons in the array hierarchical structure.

As a result, the user is capable of searching information for a desired content with ease even if the user is not familiar with operations.

While a preferred embodiment of the present invention has been described using specific terms, such description is for illustrative purposes only, and it is to be understood that changes and variations may be made without departing from the spirit or scope of the following claims.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An information-processing apparatus comprising:
first display control means for controlling a display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than said first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than said second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than said first hierarchical layer so as to exhibit an array of said first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of said second icons as another column or another row on said screen wherein:

the number of said first icons displayed on said screen and the number of said second icons displayed on said screen are determined by the size of a display area on said screen; and

said array of said first icons and said array of said second icons are displayed on said screen to form an array hierarchical structure;

icon-specifying means for specifying a desired icon from said first or second icons displayed in said array hierarchical structure; and

second display control means for changing said array hierarchical structure displayed on said screen so as to:

display said third icons to replace said second icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen and display said second icons to replace said first icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen when said icon-specifying means specifies one of said second icons in said array hierarchical structure; and

display said fourth icons to replace said first icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen and display said first icons to replace said second icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen when said icon-specifying means specifies one of said first icons in said array hierarchical structure.

2. An information-processing apparatus according to claim 1 wherein said first to fourth icons may each represent a content or a class of a content.

3. An information-processing apparatus according to claim 2, said apparatus further having reception means for receiving a content, a content class or information relevant to a content or relevant to a hierarchical layer of contents.

4. An information-processing apparatus according

to claim 3, said apparatus further having third display control means for controlling said display so as to exhibit information relevant to an icon specified by said icon-specifying means or information relevant to a hierarchical layer to which said specified icon pertains.

5. An information-processing apparatus according to claim 1, said apparatus further having fourth display control means for controlling a display of a picture showing a route to one of said second icons.

6. An information-processing apparatus according to claim 1 wherein said first control means is capable of controlling said display so as to scroll said first and second icons when said displayed icons are updated.

7. An information-processing apparatus according to claim 1 wherein said icon-specifying means is capable of specifying:

an icon on a hierarchical layer at a level lower than a hierarchical layer specified by a cursor in accordance with an operation of a predetermined key for a first direction;

an icon on a hierarchical layer at a level higher than a hierarchical layer specified by said cursor in accordance with an operation of a predetermined key for a second direction; and

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another row on said screen wherein:

the number of said first icons displayed on said screen and the number of said second icons displayed on said screen are determined by the size of a display area on said screen; and

said array of said first icons and said array of said second icons are displayed on said screen to form an array hierarchical structure;

an icon-specifying step of specifying a desired icon from said first or second icons displayed in said array hierarchical structure; and

a second display control step of changing said array hierarchical structure displayed on said screen so as to:

display said third icons to replace said second icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen and display said second icons to replace said first icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen when said icon-specifying means specifies one of said second icons in said array hierarchical structure; and

display said fourth icons to replace said first icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen and display said first icons to replace said second icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen when

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said icon-specifying means specifies one of said first icons in said array hierarchical structure.

10. A recording medium for storing a program to be executed by a computer to implement an information-processing method, which comprises:

a first display control step of controlling a display of an icon hierarchy including a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than said first hierarchical layer, a plurality of third icons on a third hierarchical layer at a level lower than said second hierarchical layer and a plurality of fourth icons on a fourth hierarchical layer at a level higher than said first hierarchical layer so as to exhibit an array of said first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of said second icons as another column or another row on said screen wherein:

the number of said first icons displayed on said screen and the number of said second icons displayed on said screen are determined by the size of a display area on said screen; and

said array of said first icons and said array of said second icons are displayed on said screen to form an array hierarchical structure;

an icon-specifying step of specifying a desired icon from said first or second icons displayed in said array hierarchical structure; and

a second display control step of changing said array hierarchical structure displayed on said screen so as to:

display said third icons to replace said second icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen and display said second icons to replace said first icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen when said icon-specifying means specifies one of said second icons in said array hierarchical structure; and

display said fourth icons to replace said first icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen and display said first icons to replace said second icons in said array hierarchical structure on said screen when said icon-specifying means specifies one of said first icons in said array hierarchical structure.

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

The present invention provides an information processing apparatus including first display control means, icon-specifying means and second display control means. The first display control means controls a display of a plurality of first icons on a first hierarchical layer, a plurality of second icons on a second hierarchical layer at a level lower than the first hierarchical layer so as to exhibit an array of the first icons as a column or a row on a screen and an array of the second icons as another column or another row on the screen according to the size of a display area on the screen. The icon-specifying means specifies a desired icon from the first or second icons. The second display control means changes the array hierarchical structure displayed on the screen so as to display a plurality of third icons to replace the second icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen and display the second icons to replace the first icons in the array hierarchical structure on the screen when the icon-specifying means specifies one of the second icons in the array hierarchical structure.

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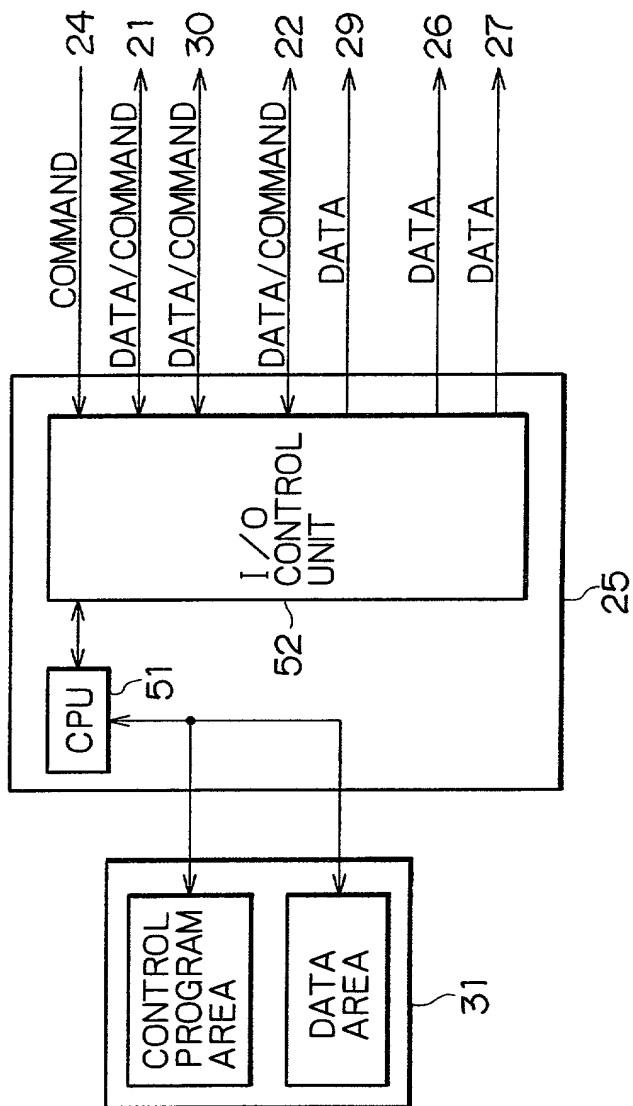


FIG. 4

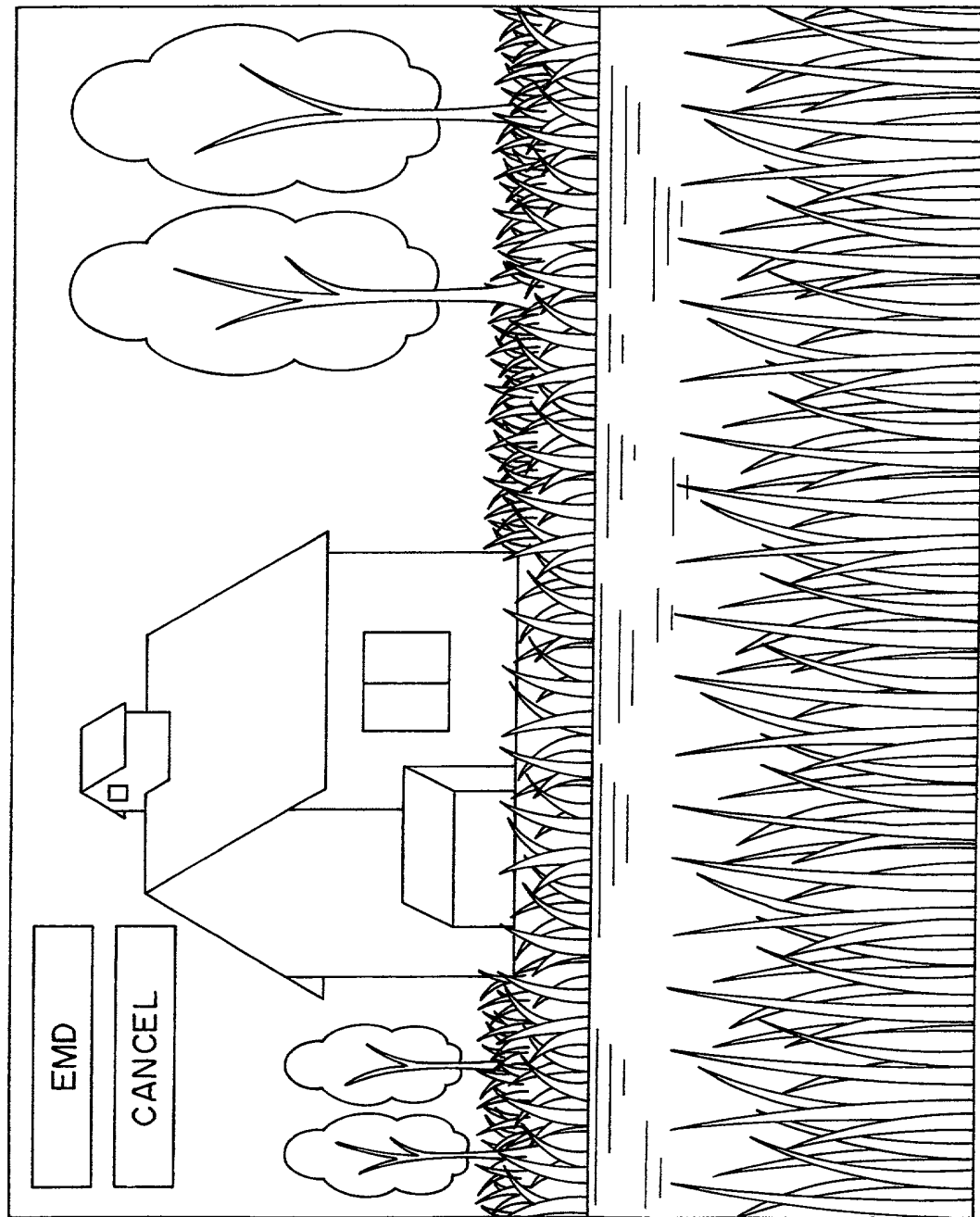


FIG. 5

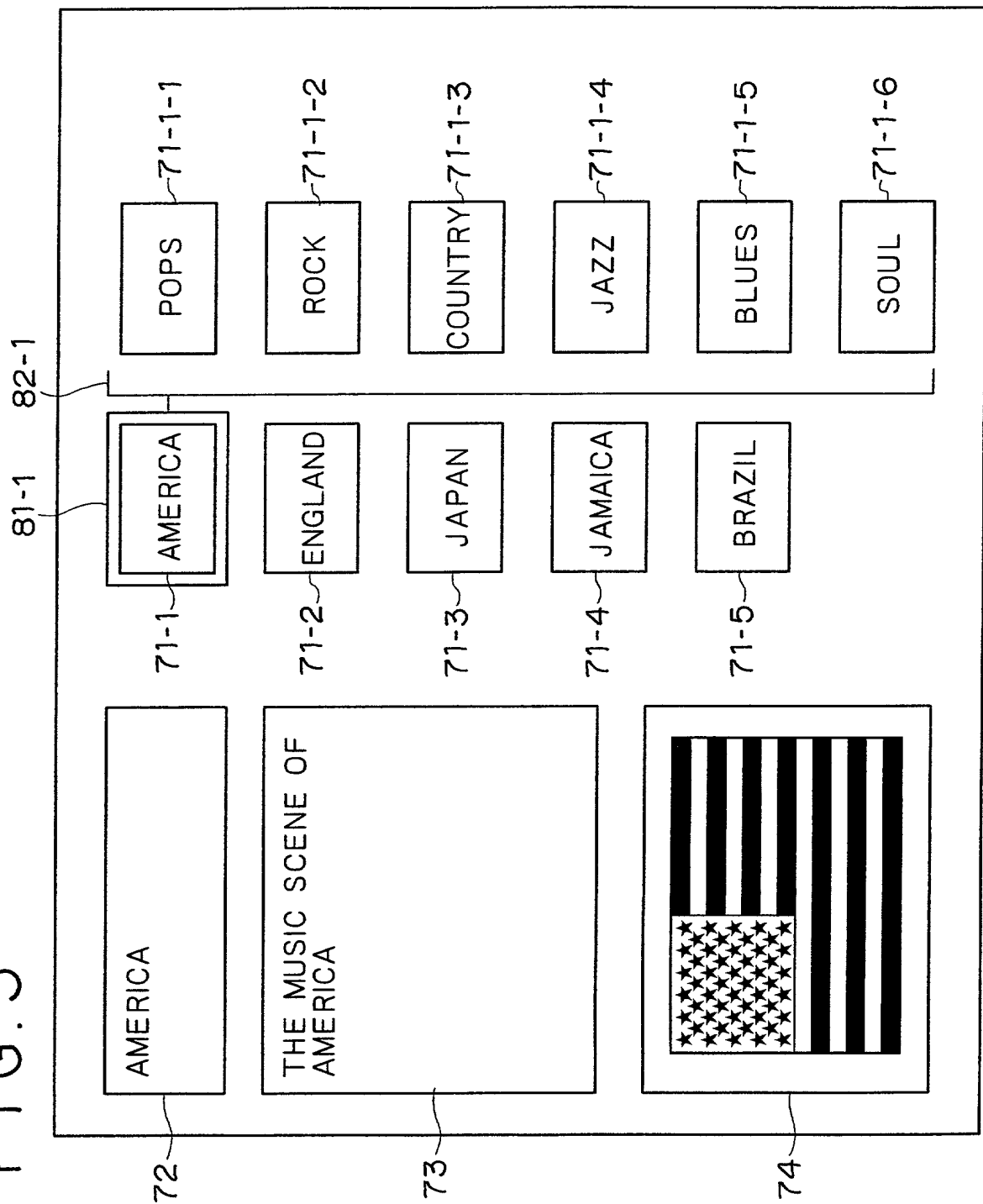


FIG. 6

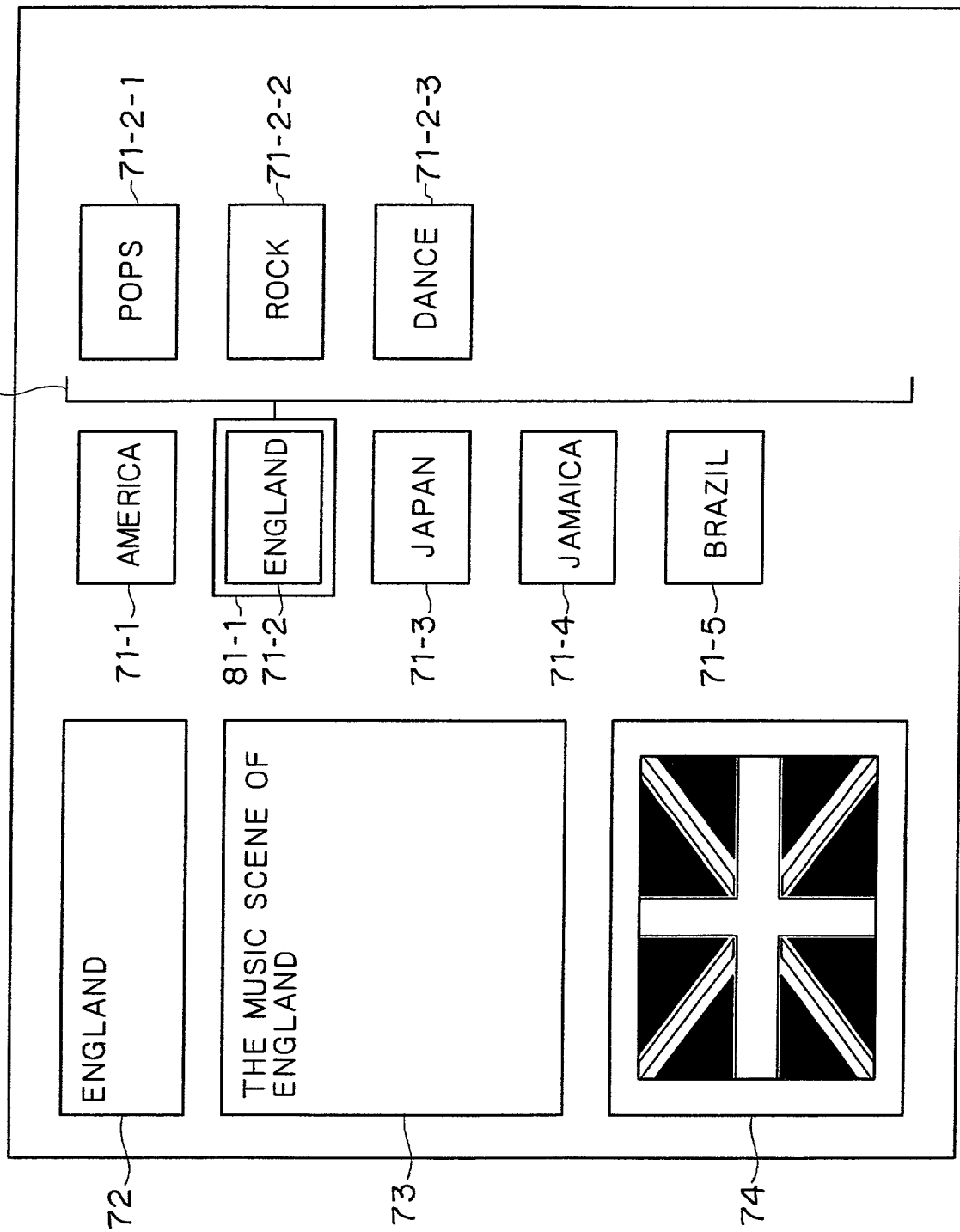


FIG. 7

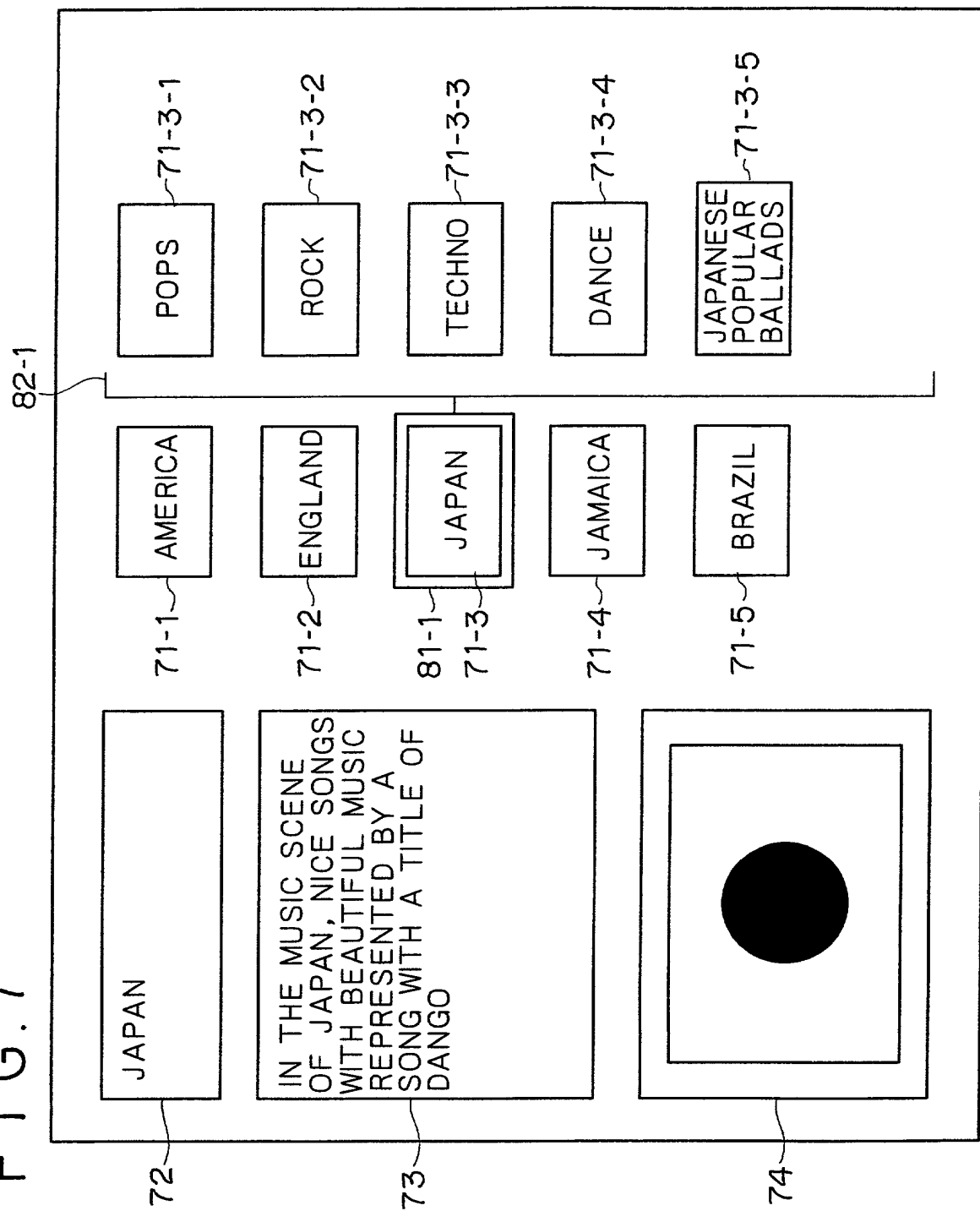


FIG. 8

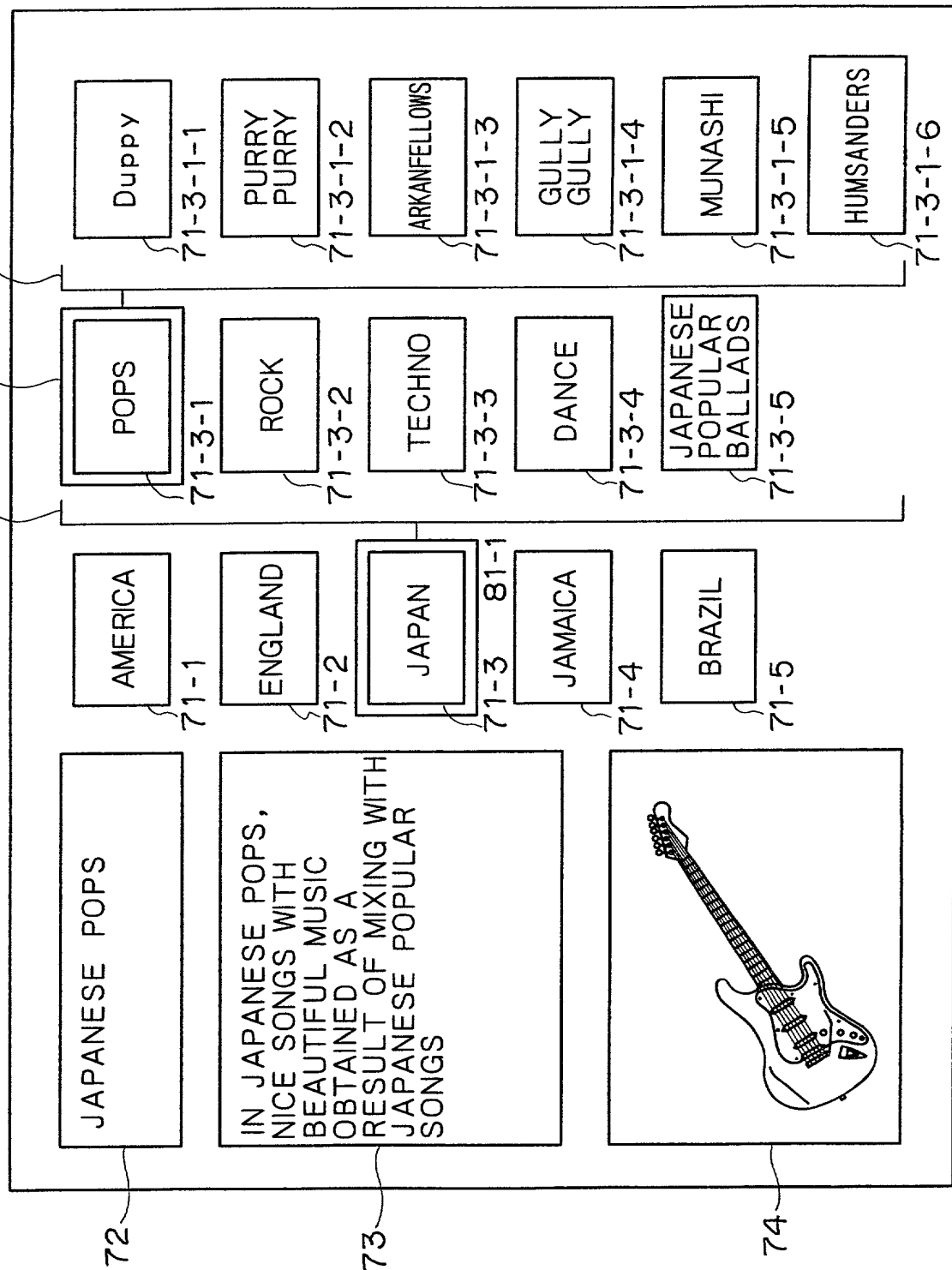


FIG. 9

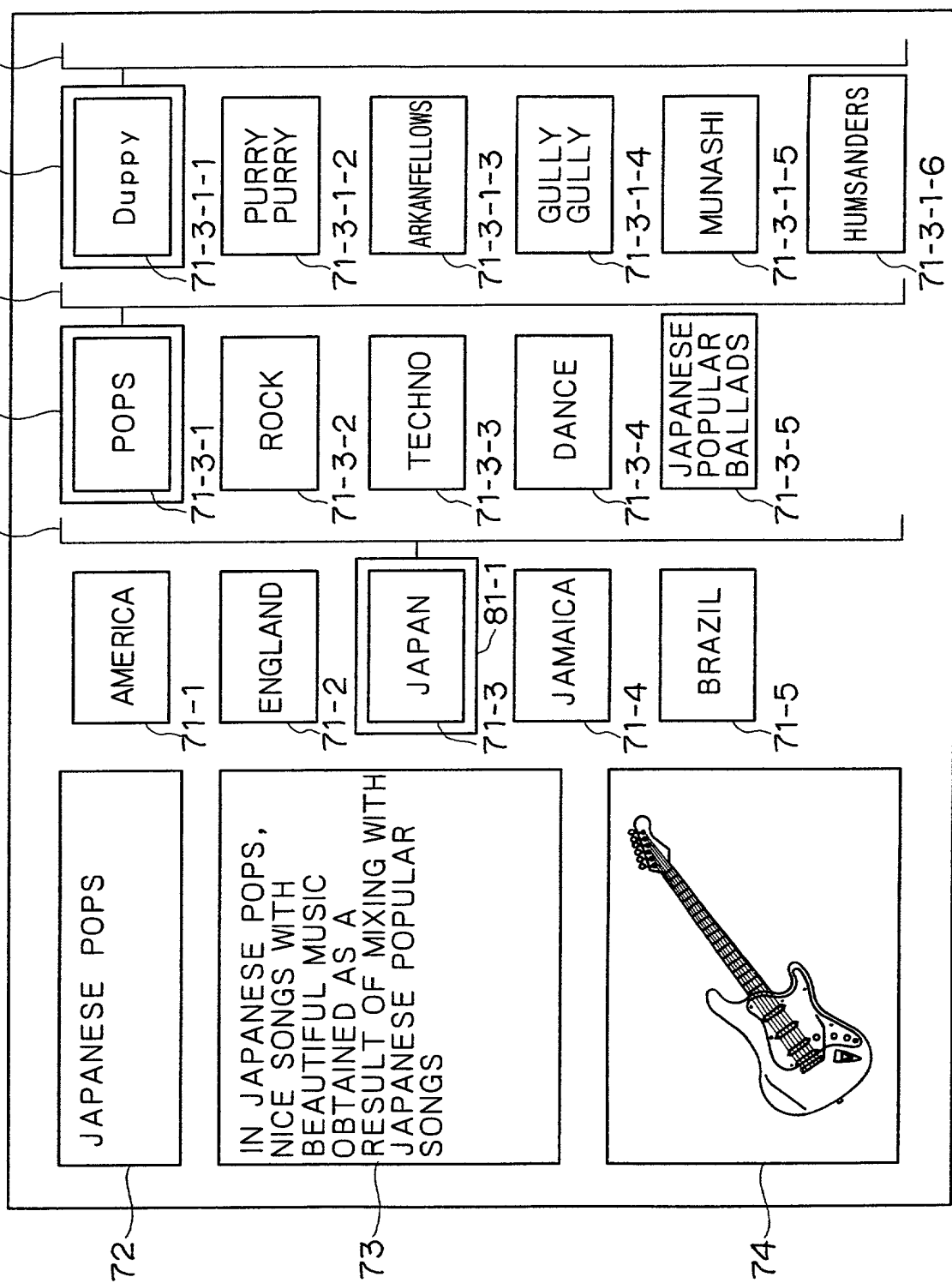


FIG.10

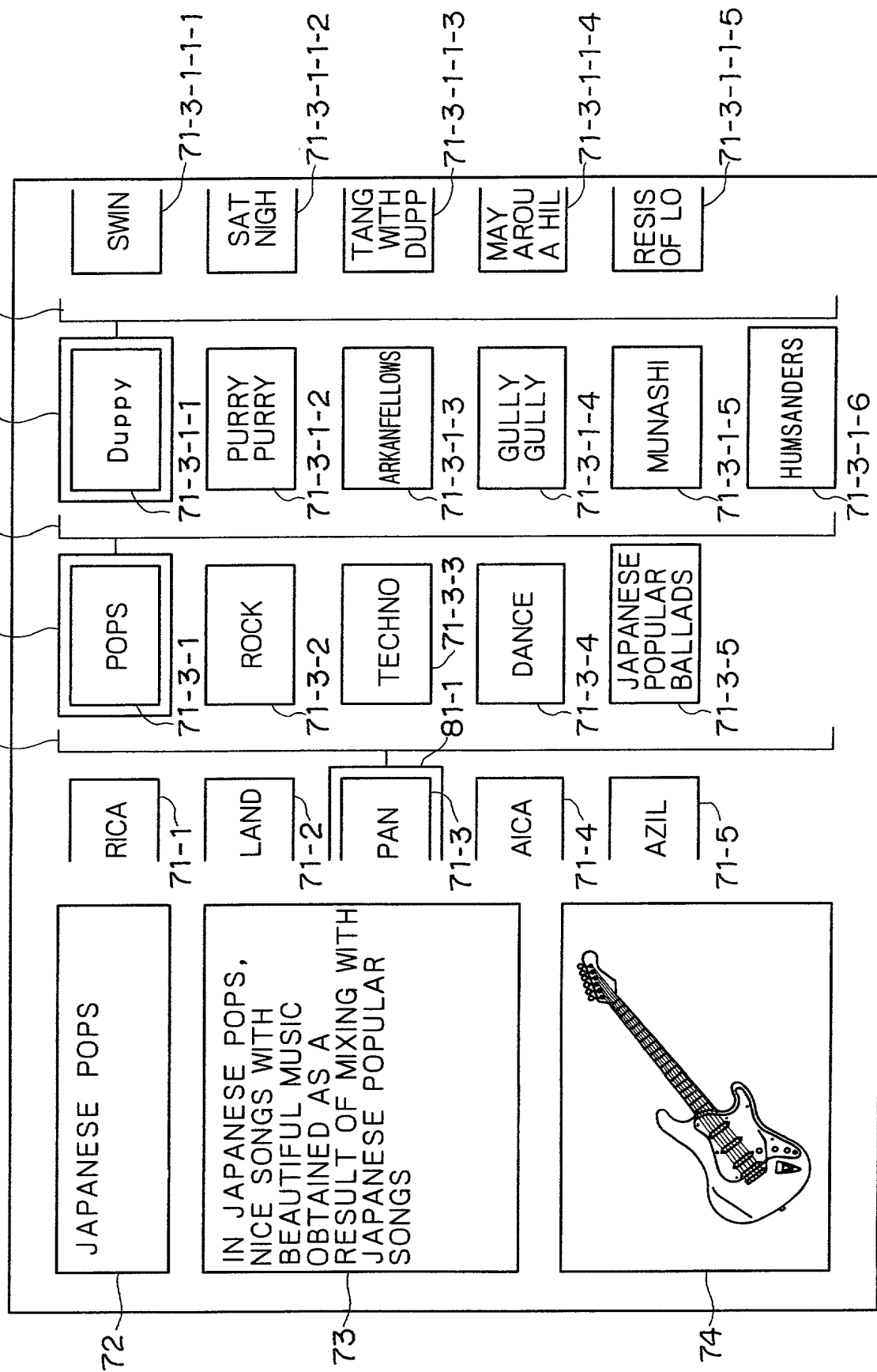


FIG. 11

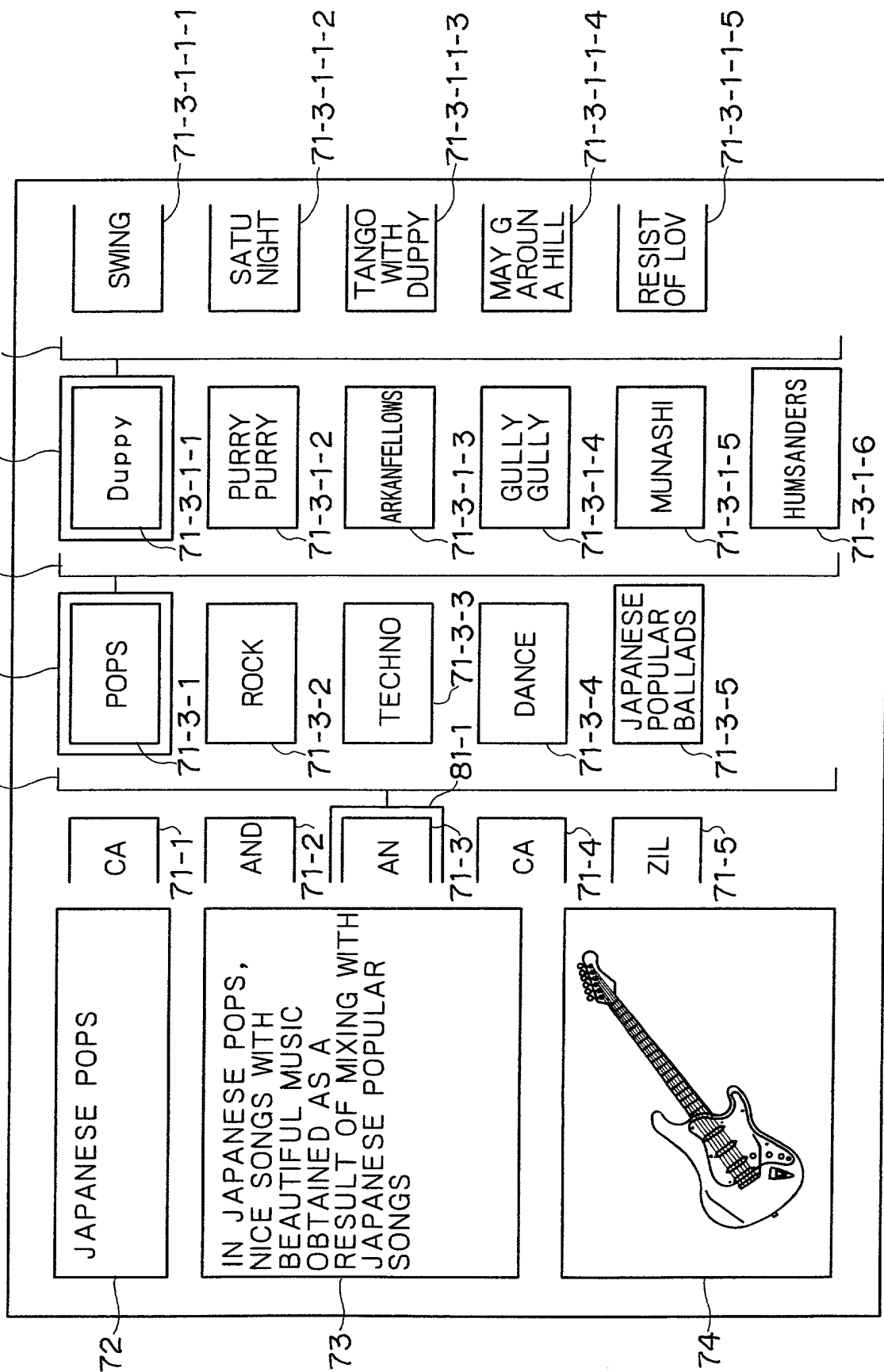


FIG.12

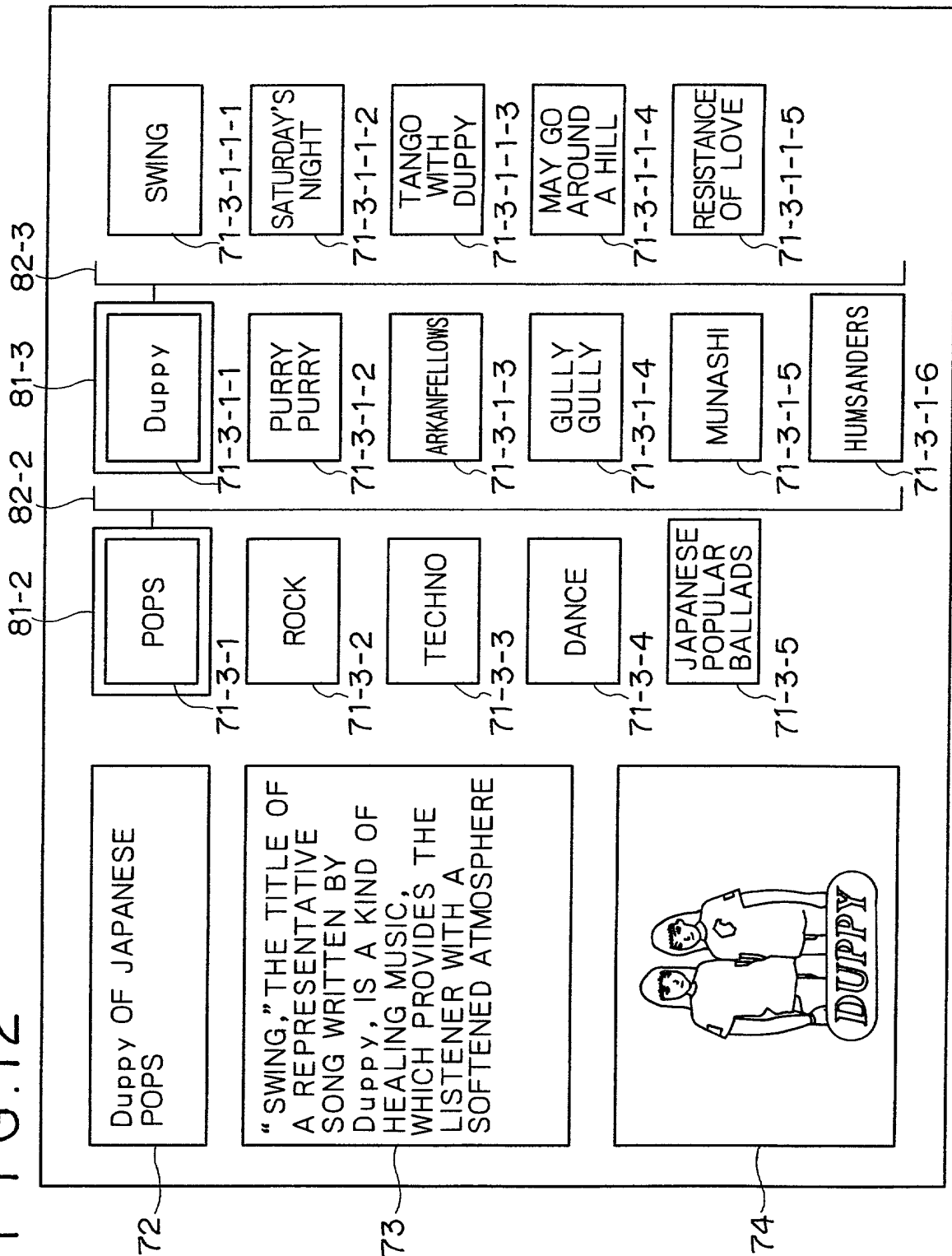


FIG.13

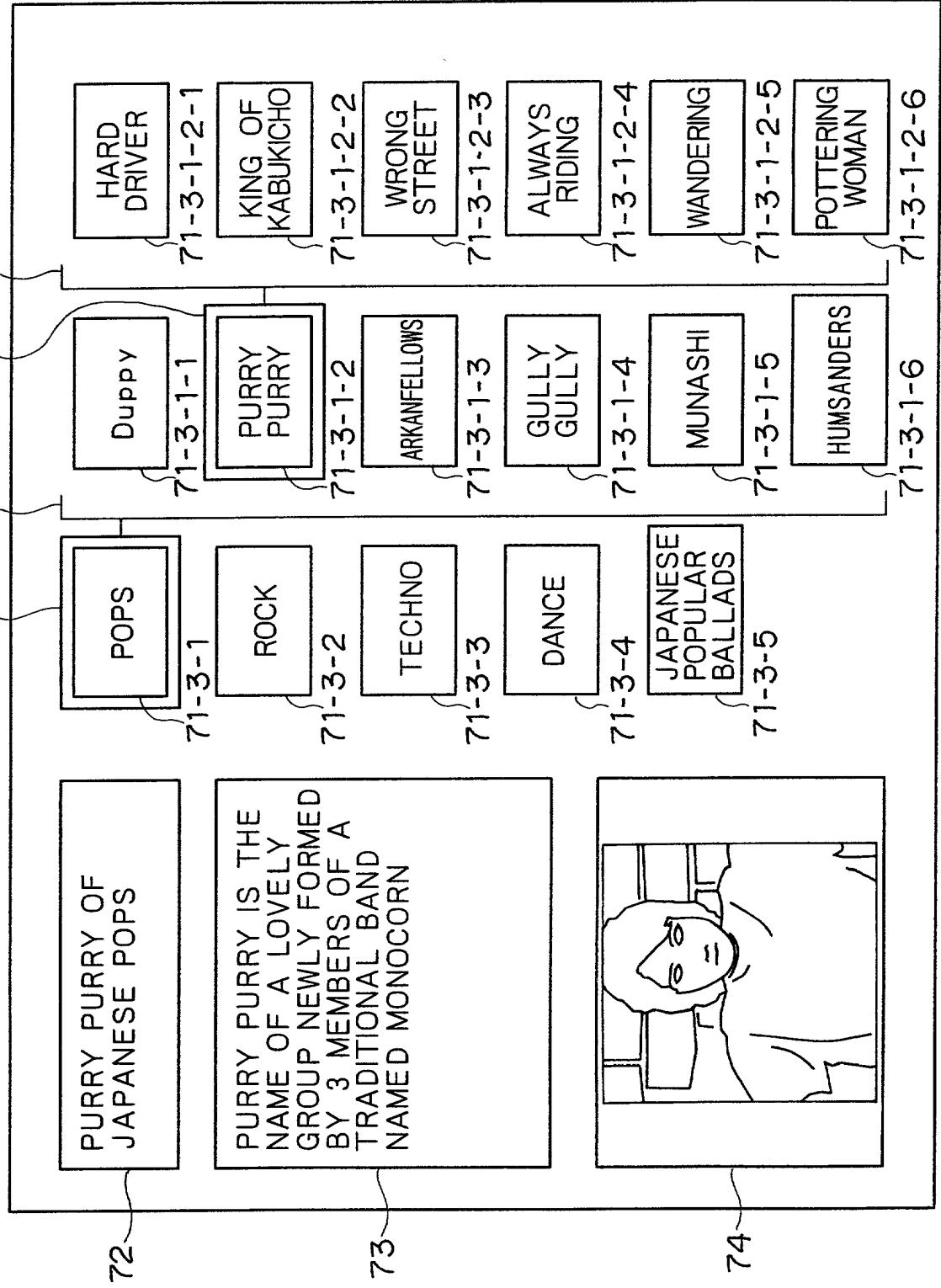


FIG. 14

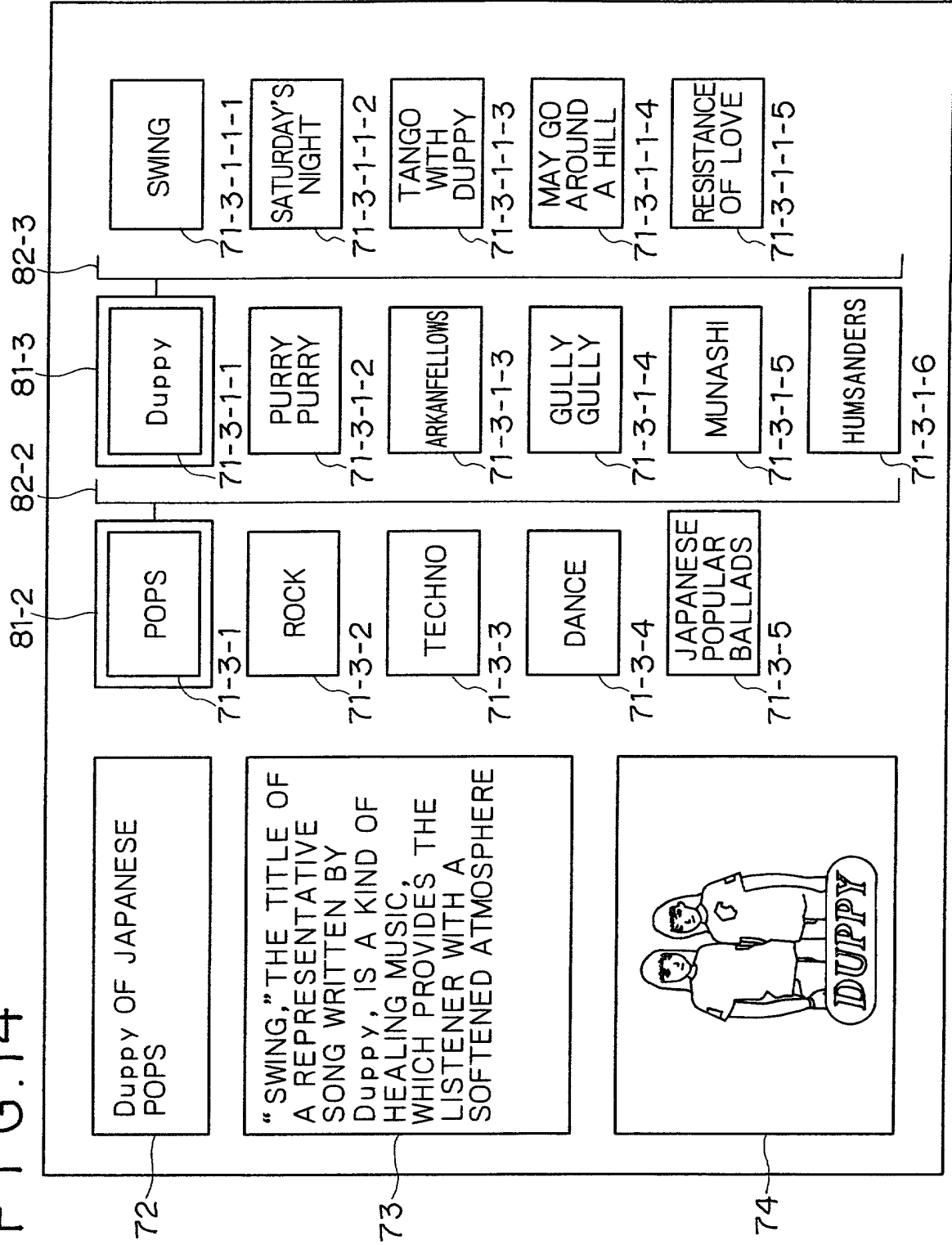


FIG. 15

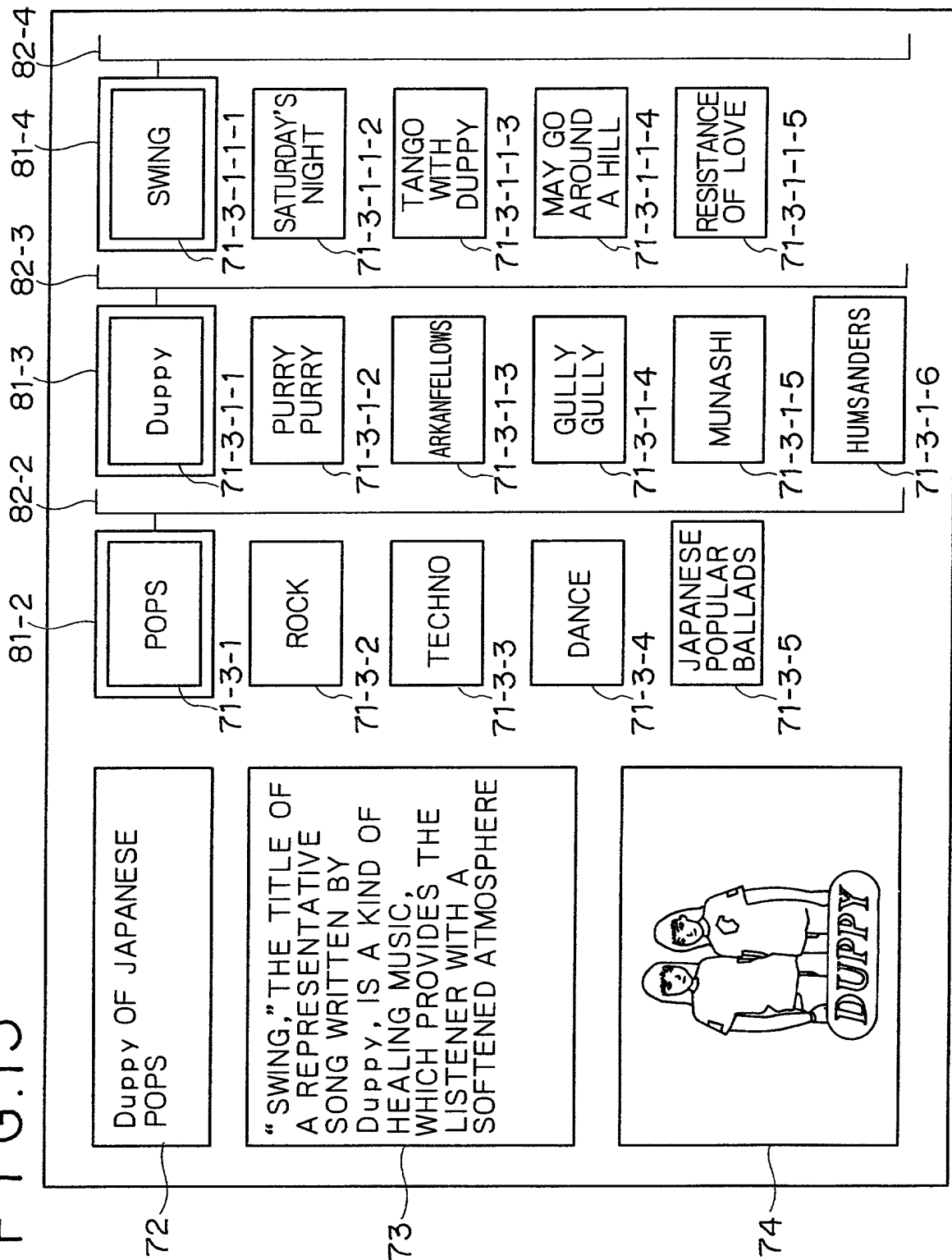


FIG. 16

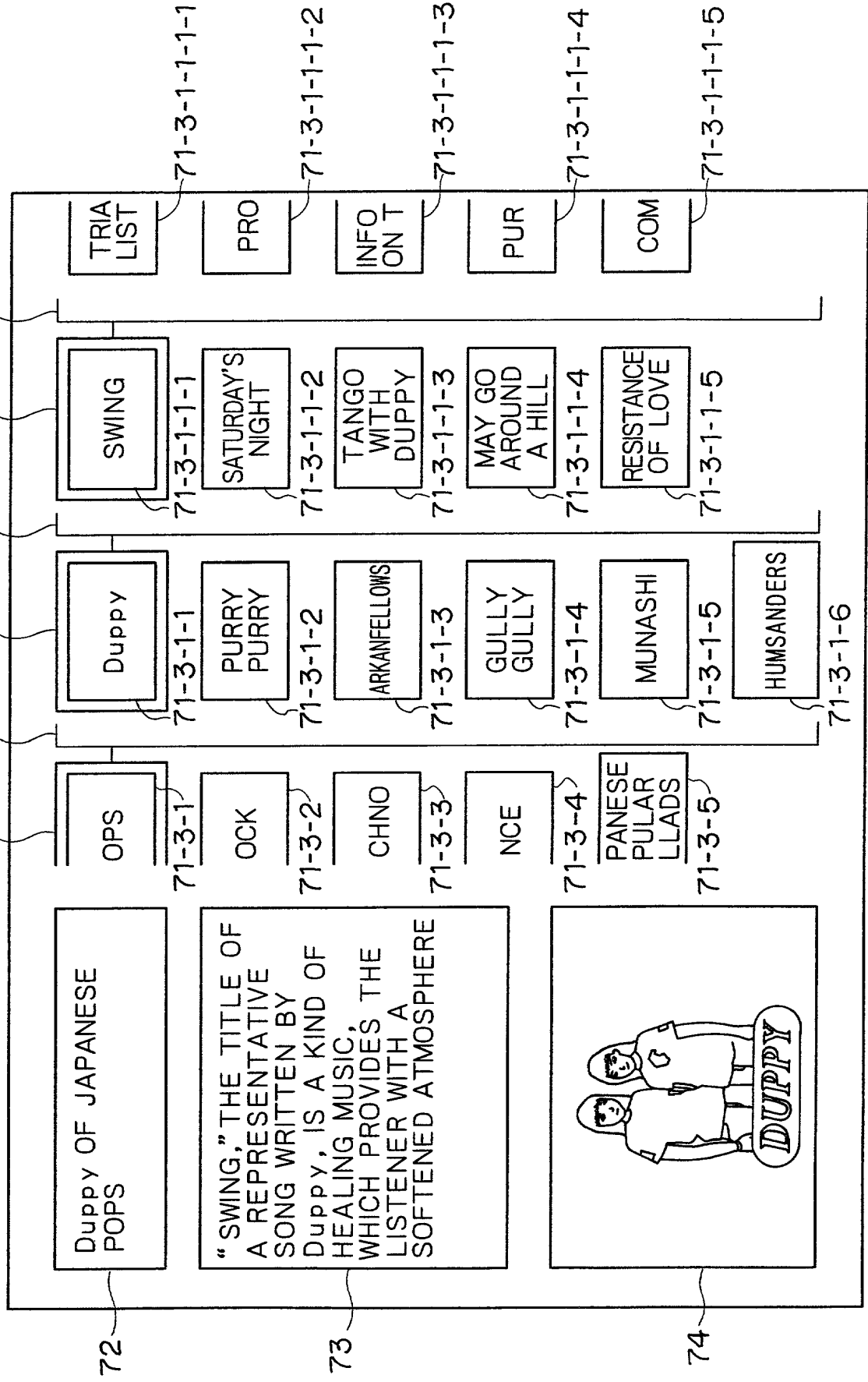


FIG. 18

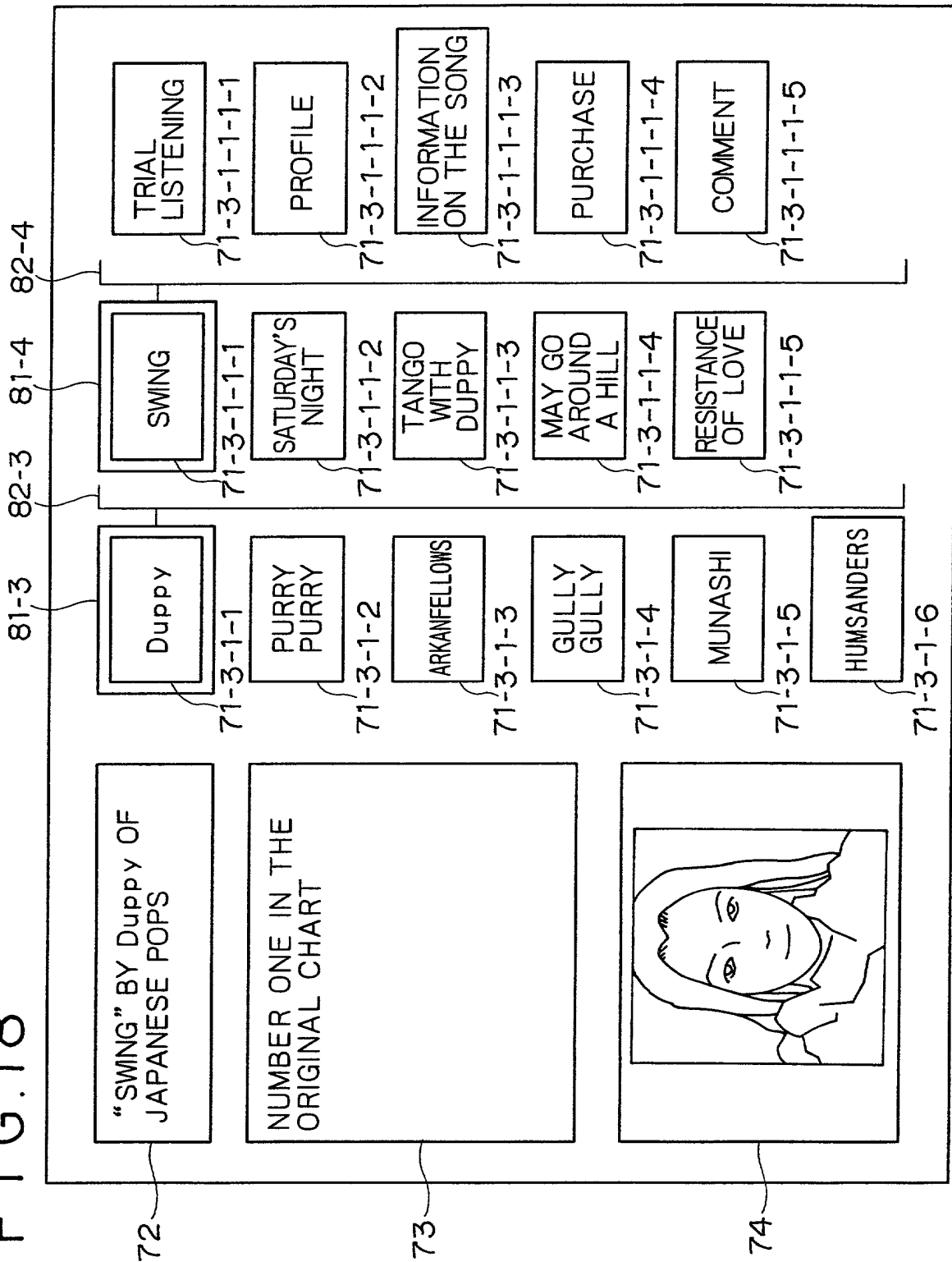


FIG.19

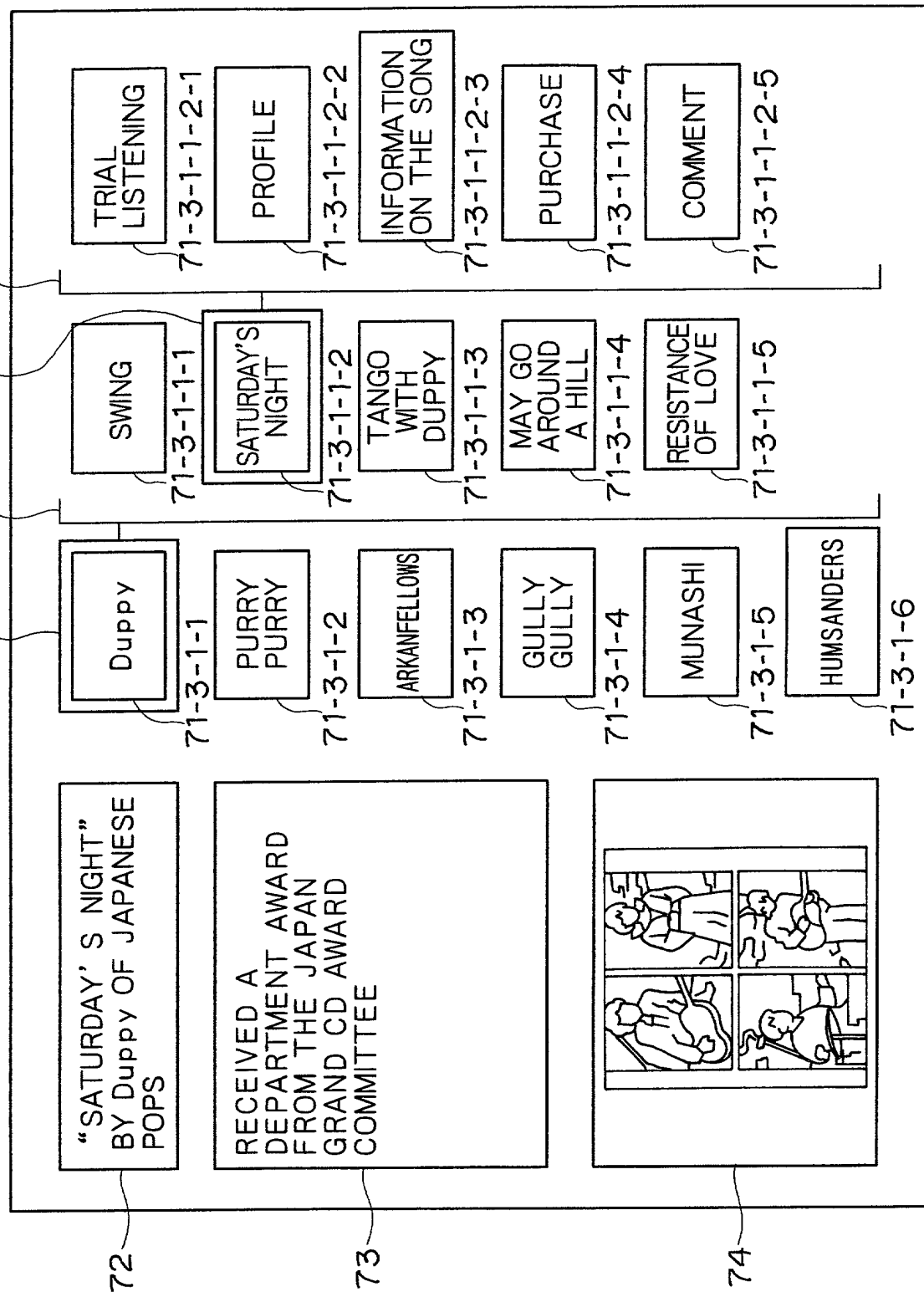


FIG. 20

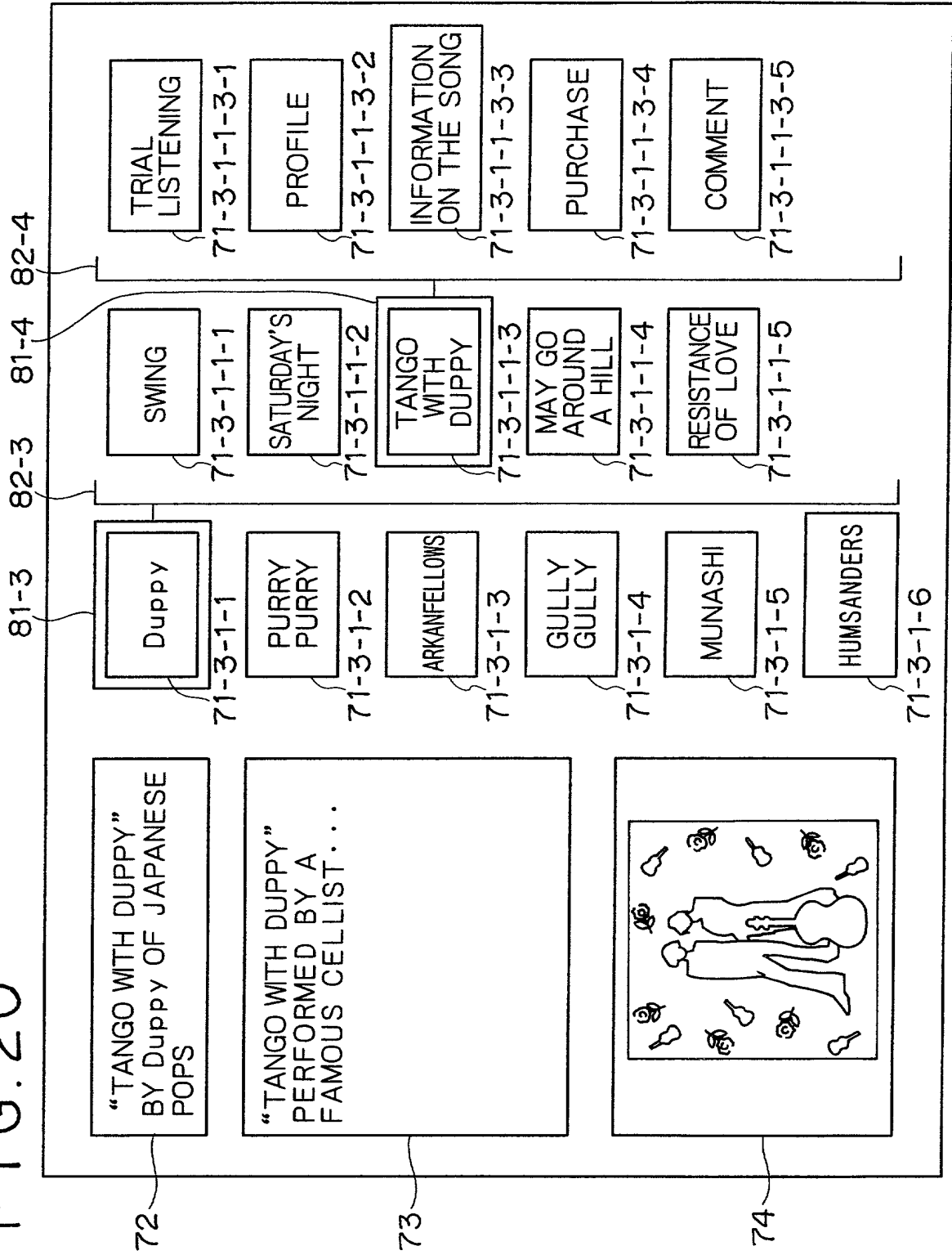


FIG. 21

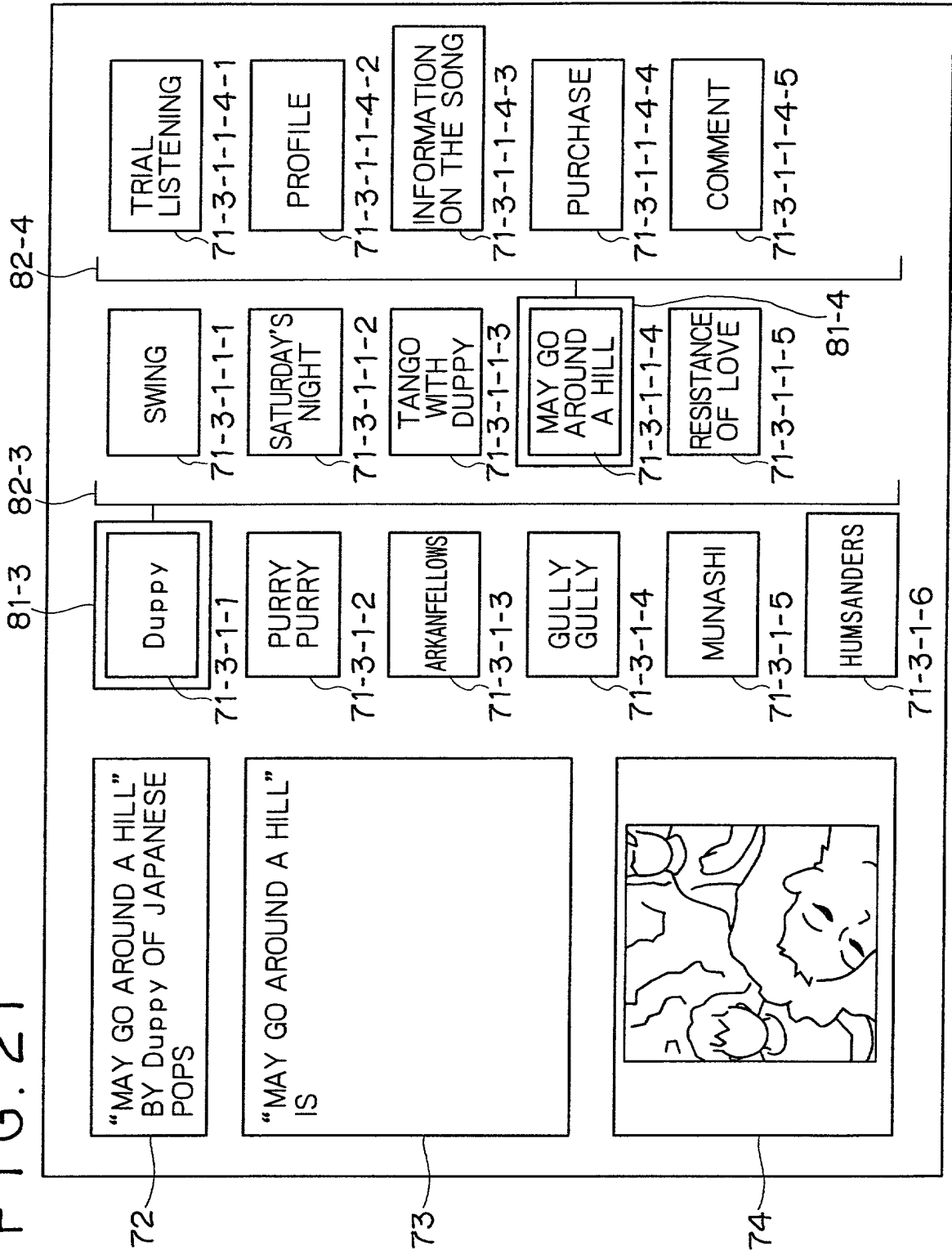
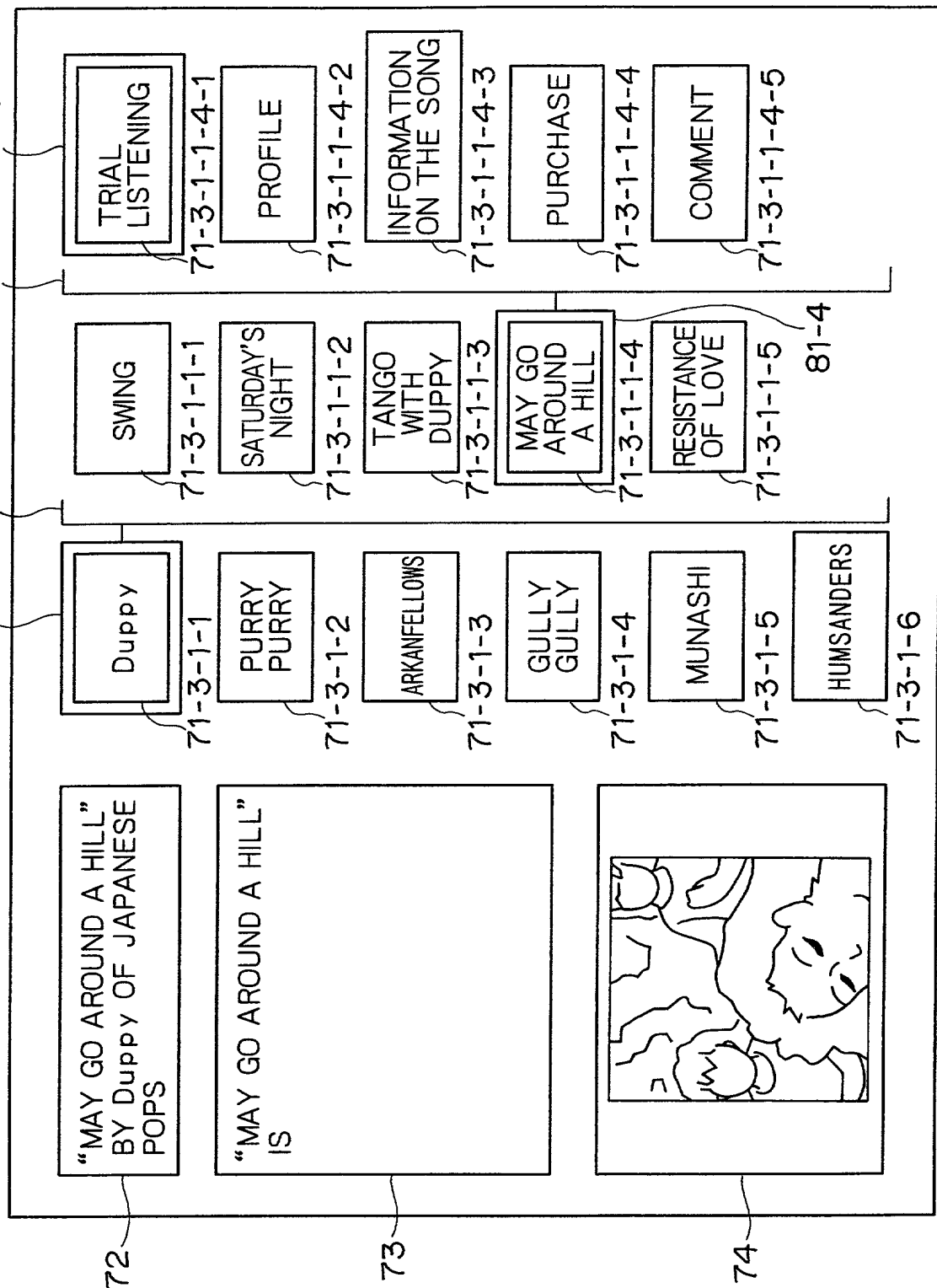


FIG. 22



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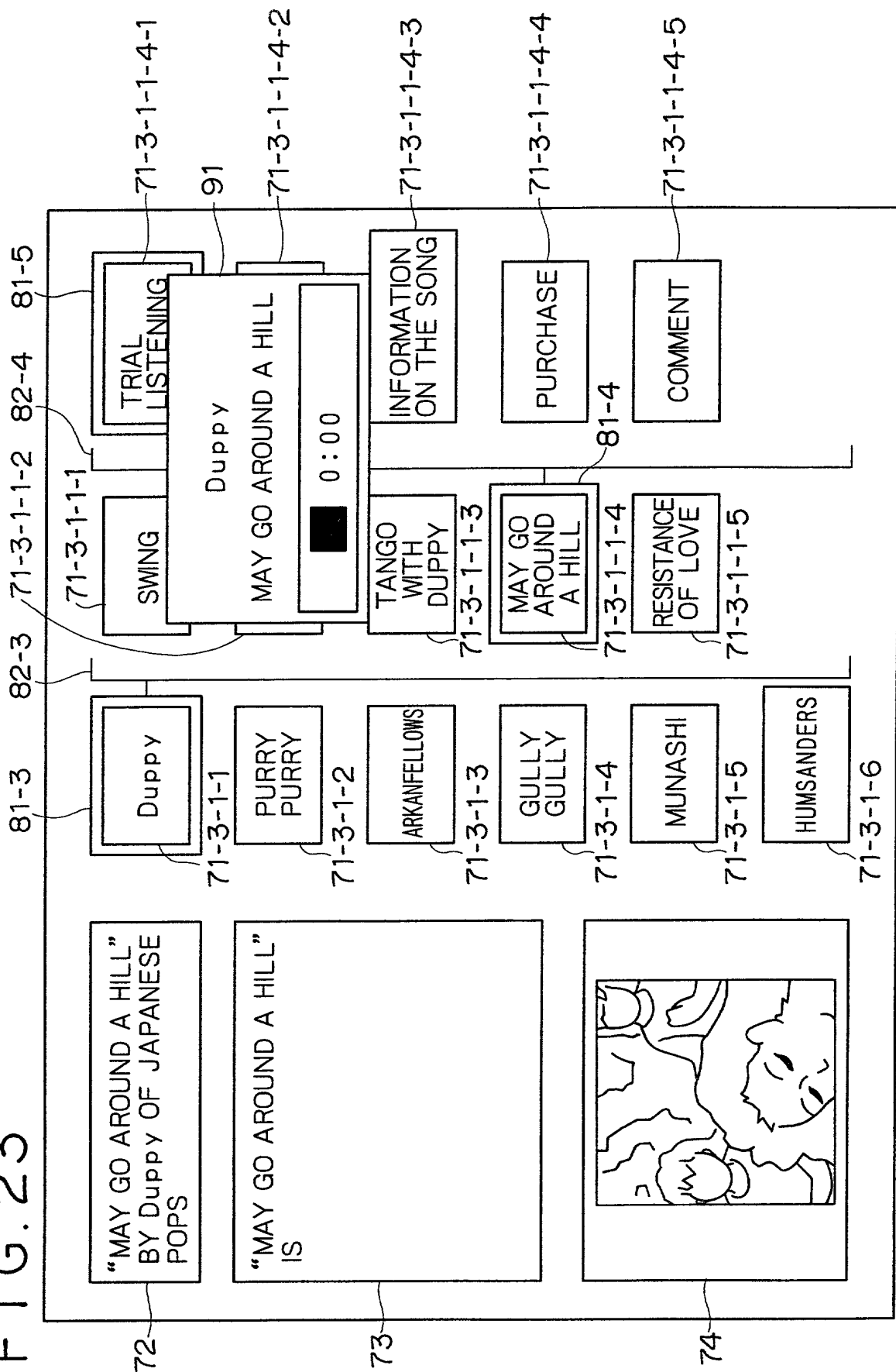


FIG. 24

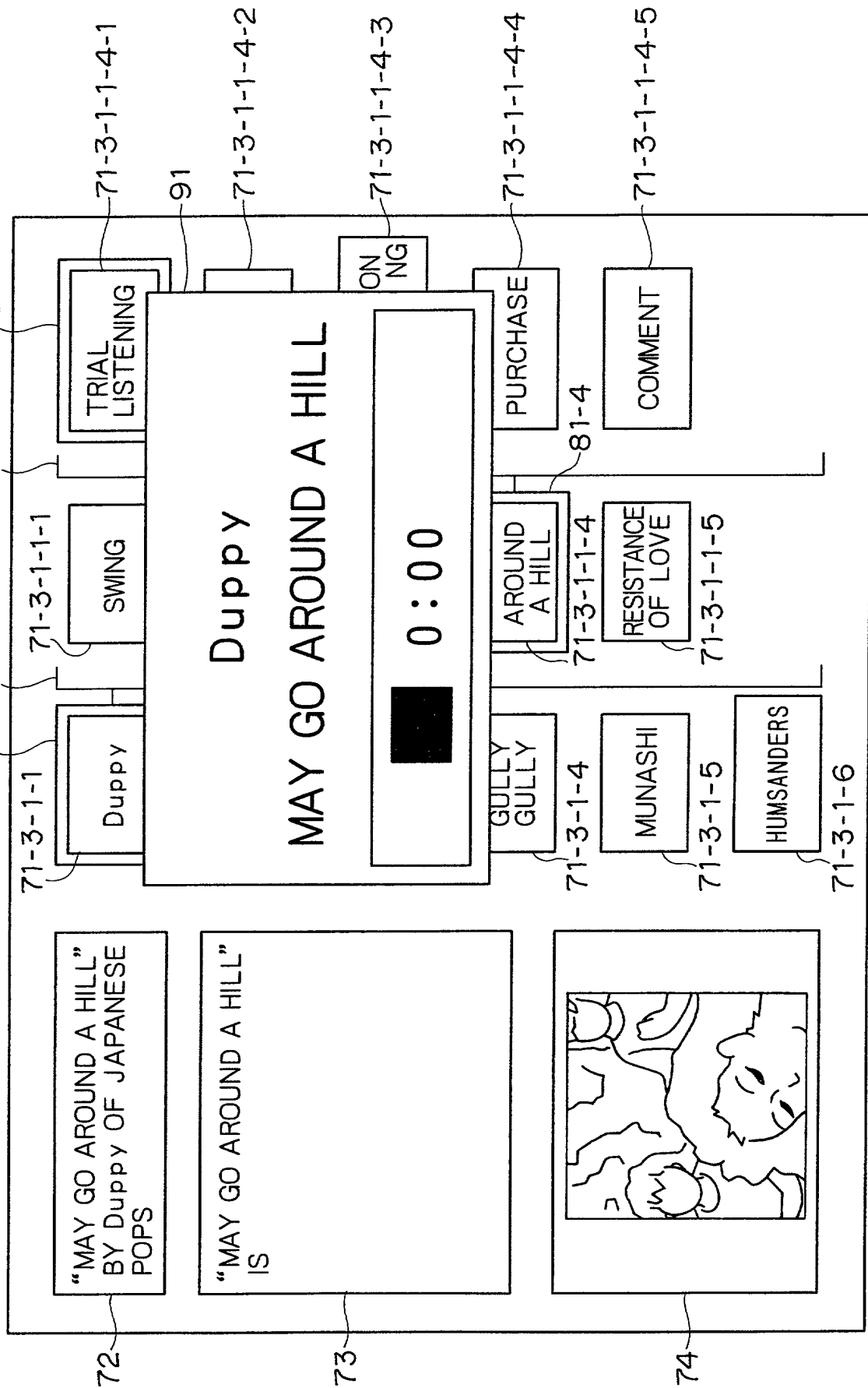


FIG. 25

DISPLAY SETTING

ENTER THE NUMBER OF HIERARCHICAL LAYERS OF
ICONS TO BE DISPLAYED ON THE SCREEN

101

3 ▾

102

103

DEFAULT

OK

CANCEL

FIG. 26

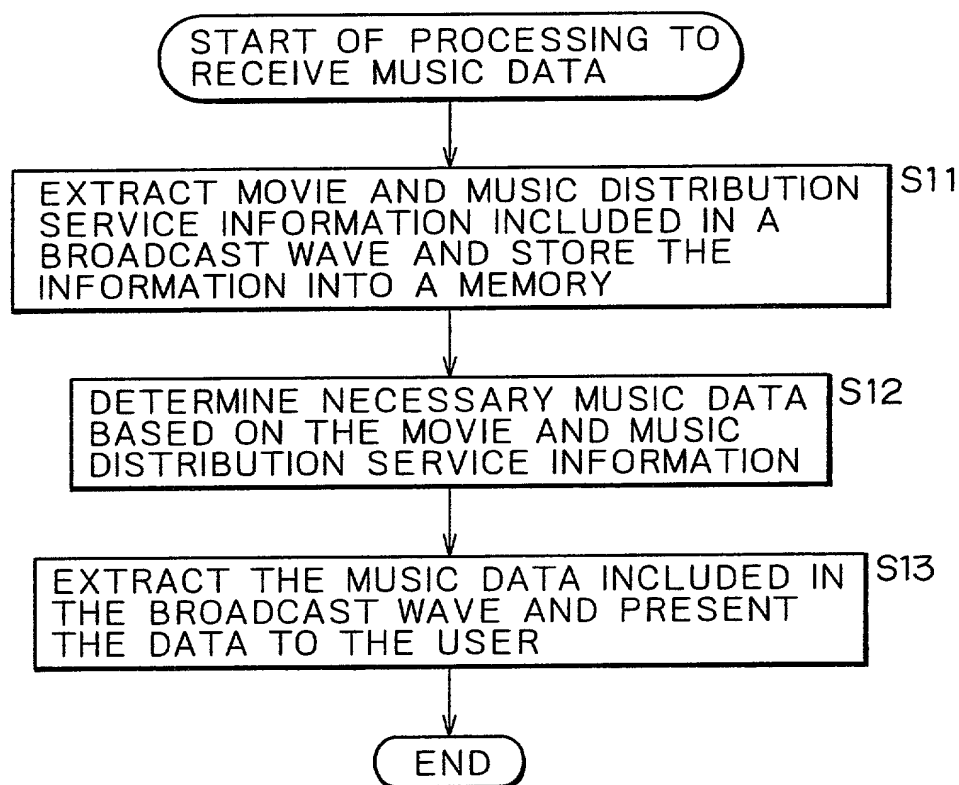


FIG. 27

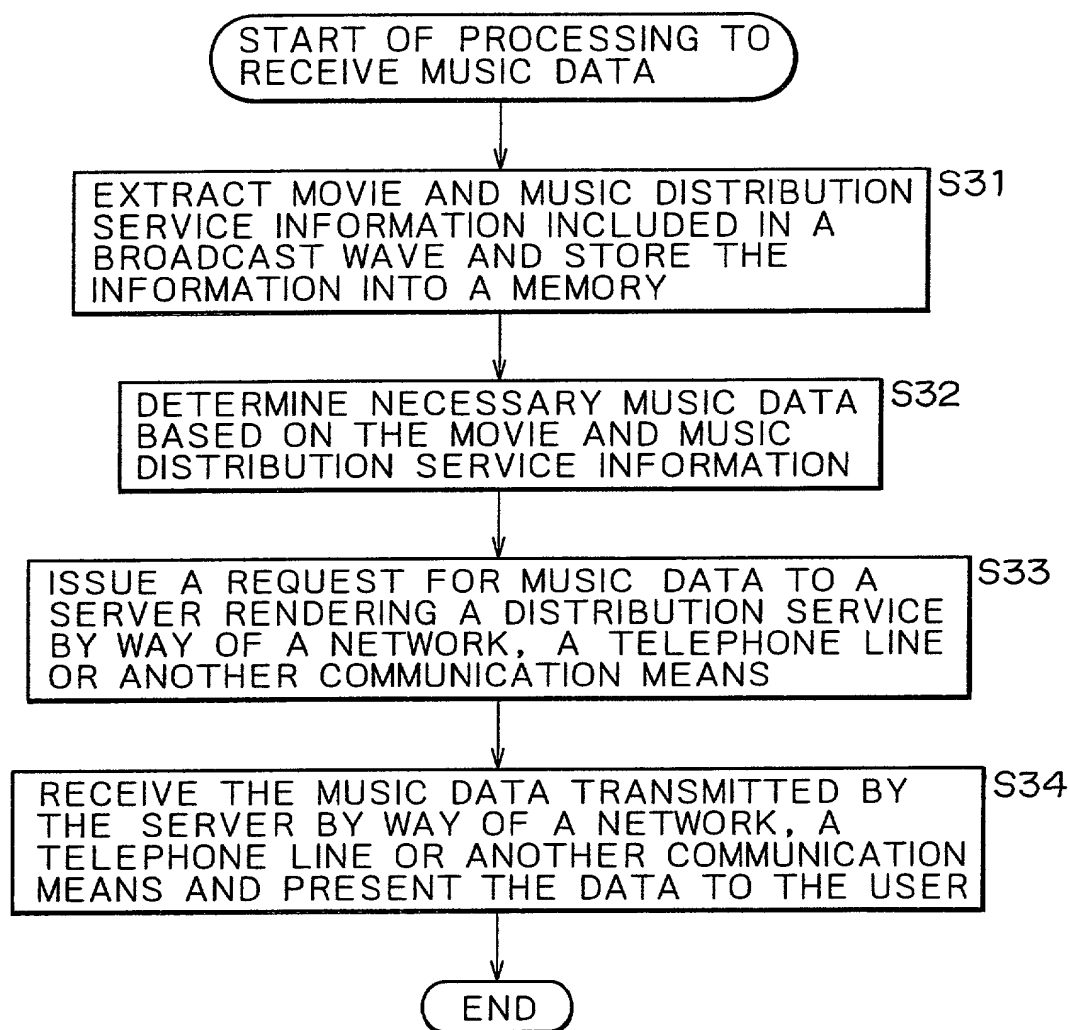


FIG. 28

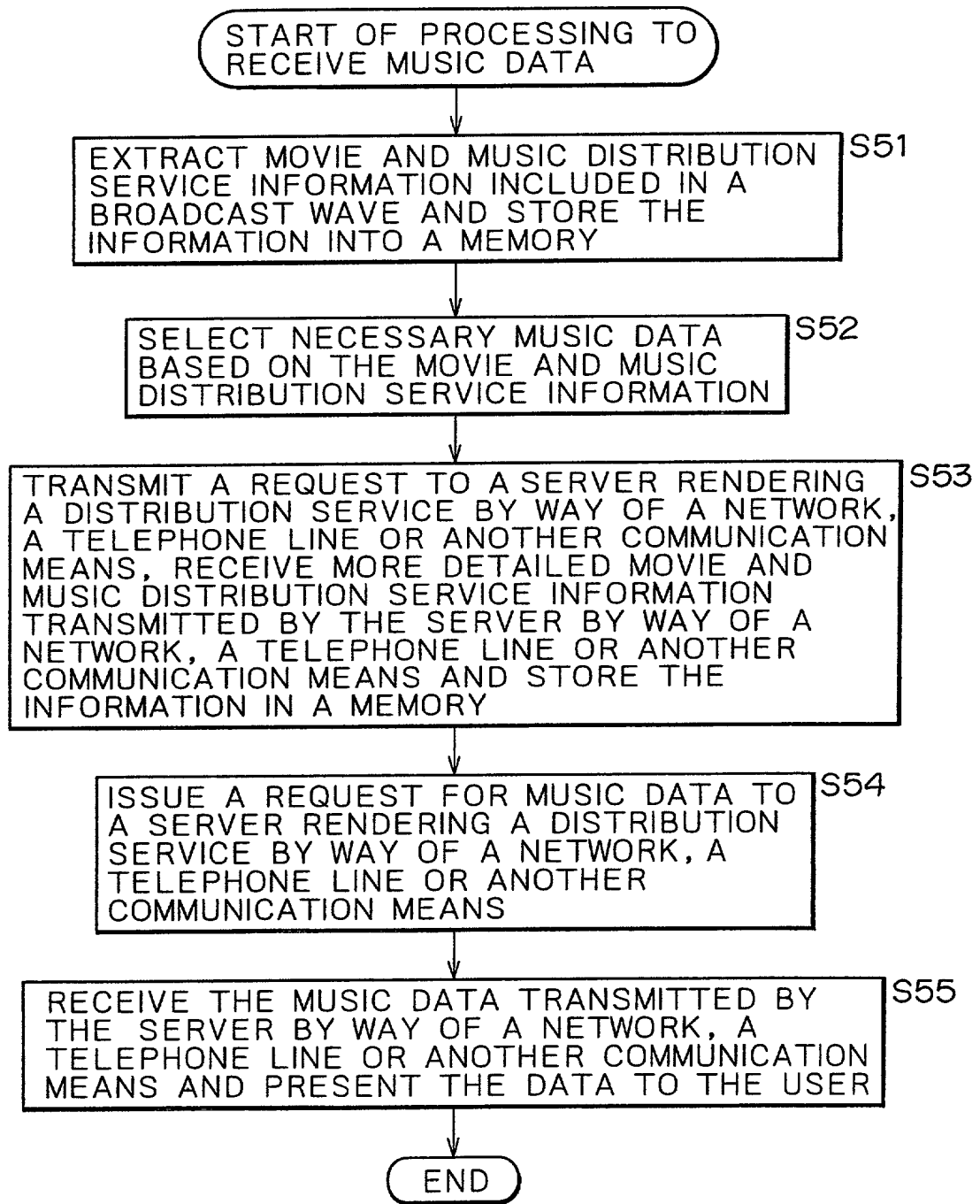
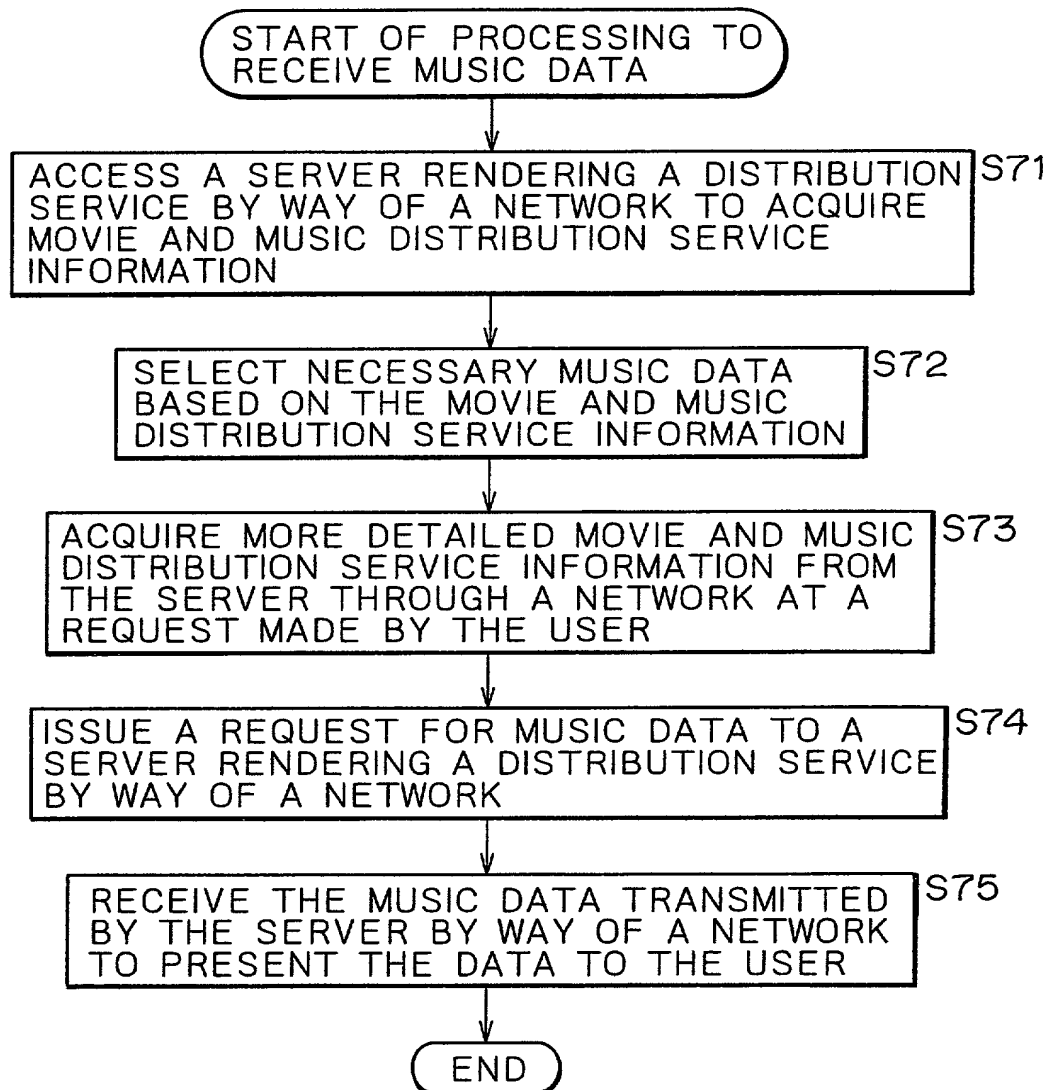


FIG. 29



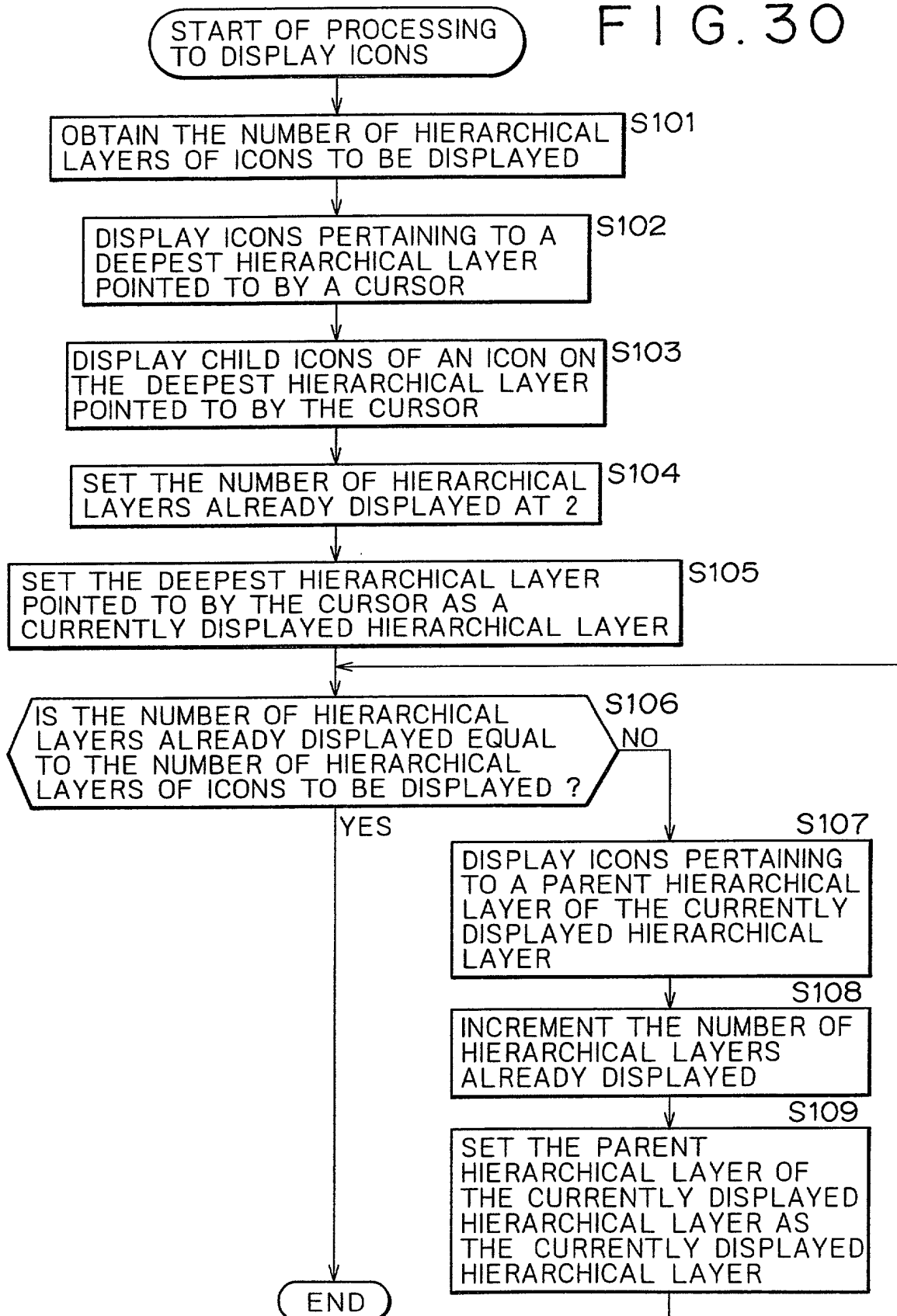


FIG. 31

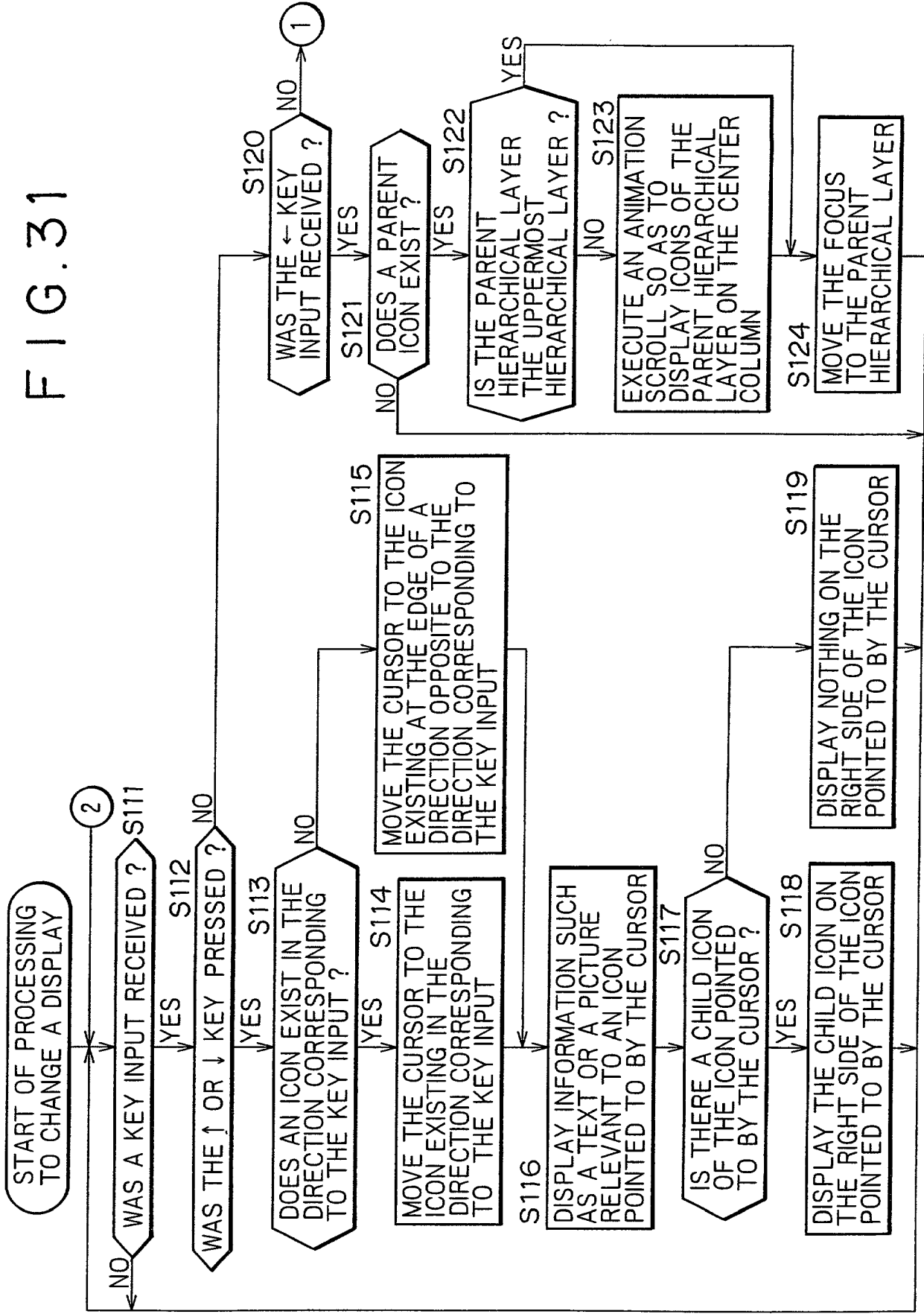


FIG. 32

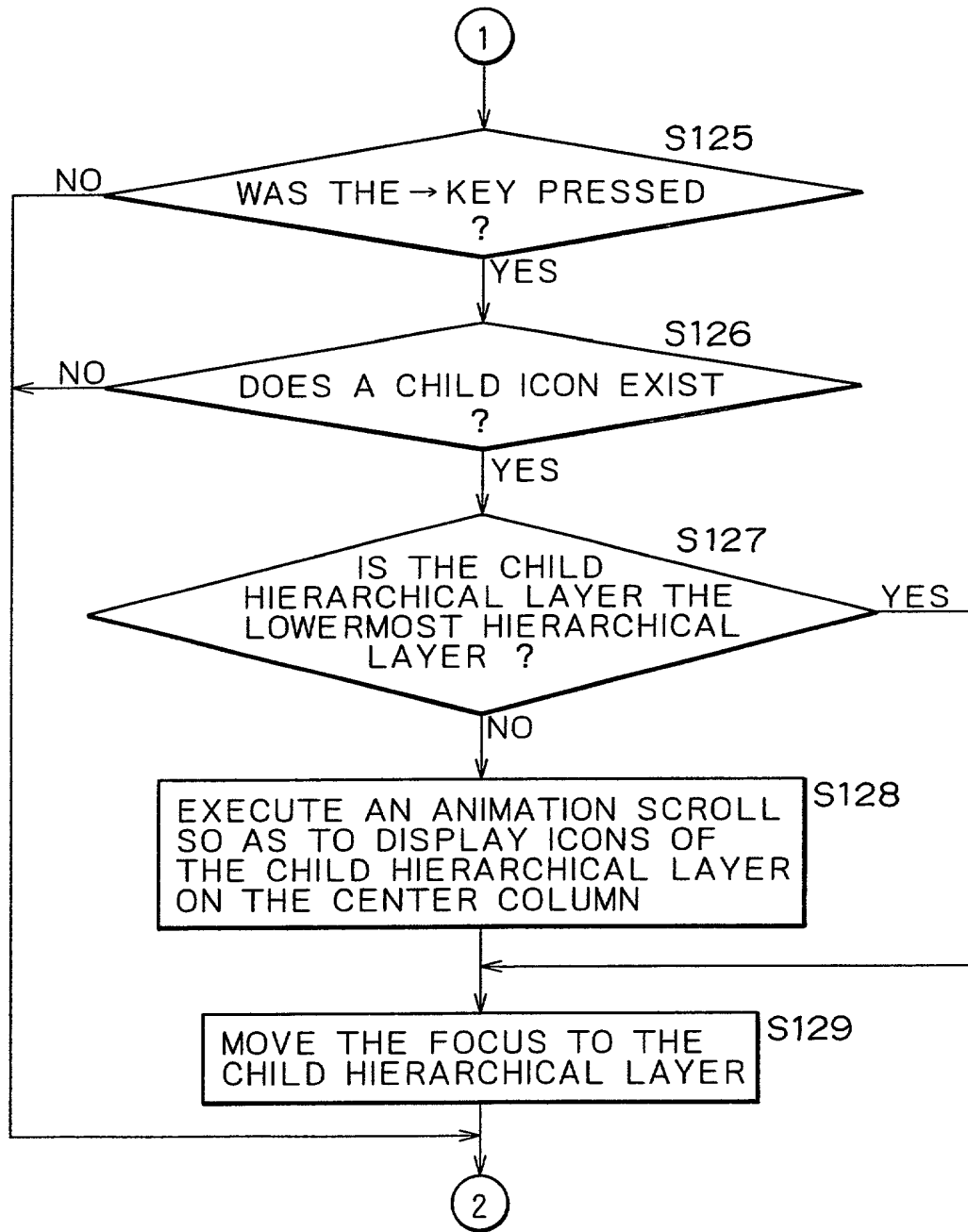
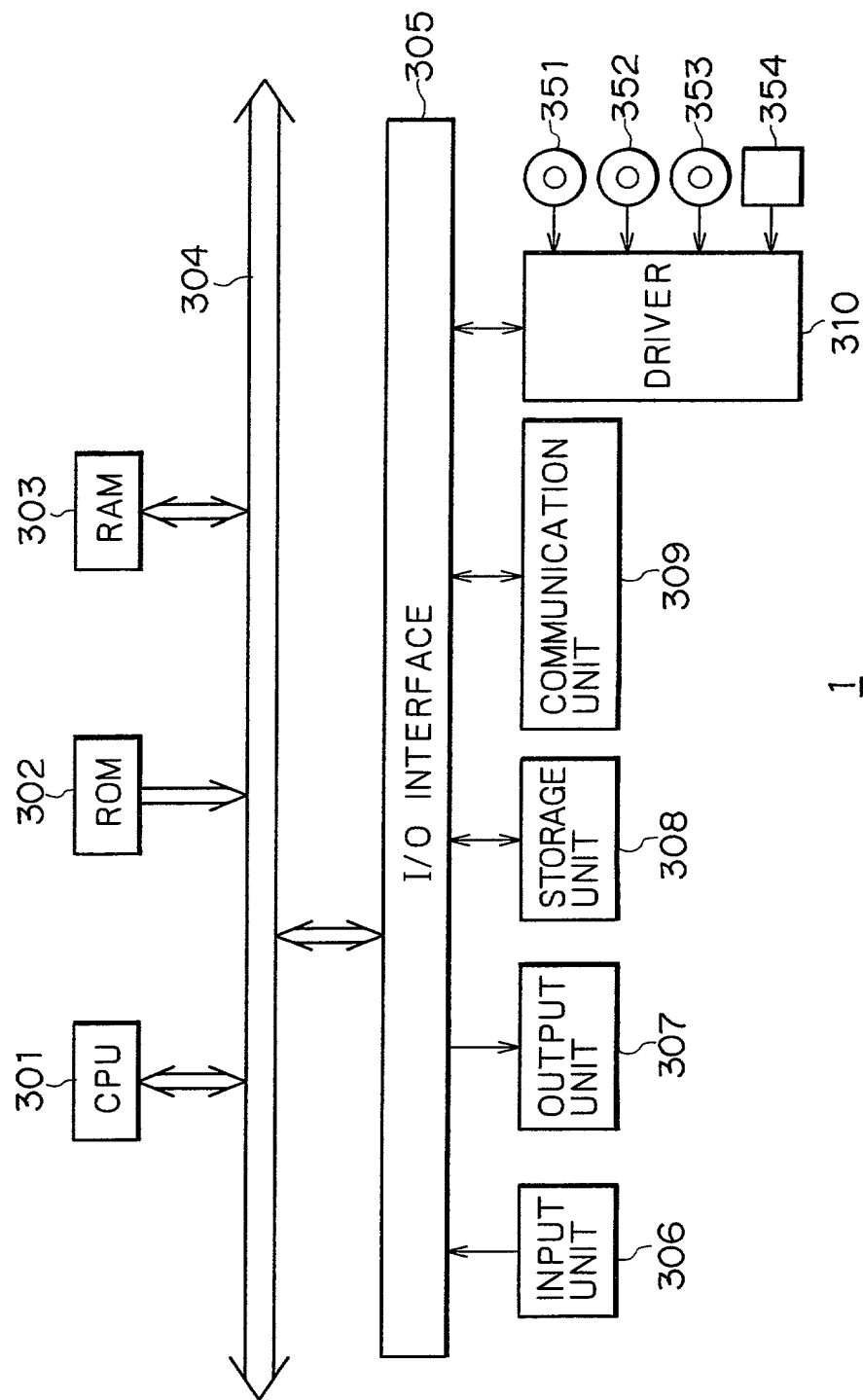


FIG. 33



Declaration and Power of Attorney For Patent Application

特許出願宣言書及び委任状

Japanese Language Declaration

日本語宣言書

下記の氏名の発明者として、私は以下の通り宣言します。

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

私の住所、私書箱、国籍は下記の私の氏名の後に記載された通りです。

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated next to my name.

下記の名称の発明に関して請求範囲に記載され、特許出願している発明内容について、私が最初かつ唯一の発明者（下記の氏名が一つの場合）もしくは最初かつ共同発明者であると（下記の名称が複数の場合）信じています。

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one named is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled. INFORMATION PROCESSING APPARATUS, INFORMATION PROCESSING METHOD AND RECORDING MEDIUM

上記発明の明細書（下記の欄でx印がついていない場合は、本書に添付）は、

the specification of which is attached hereto unless the following box is checked:

☐ 月 日に提出され、米国出願番号または特許協定条約国際出願番号を _____ とし、
(該当する場合) _____ に訂正されました。

☐ was filed on _____ as United States Application Number or PCT International Application Number _____ and was amended on _____ (if applicable).

私は、特許請求範囲を含む上記訂正後の明細書を検討し、内容を理解していることをここに表明します。

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

私は、連邦規則法典第37編第1条56項に定義されおり、特許資格の有無について重要な情報を開示する義務があることを認めます。

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56.

私は、米国法典第35編119条(a)-(d)項又は365条(b)項に基づき下記の、米国以外の国の少なくとも一カ国を指定している特許協力条約365(a)項に基づき国際出願、又は外国での特許出願もしくは発明者証の出願についての外国優先権をここに主張するとともに、優先権を主張している、本出願の前に出願された特許または発明者証の外国出願を以下に、枠内をマークすることで、示しています。

I hereby claim foreign priority under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT International application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application(s)

外国での先行出願

P11-306647

(Number)

(番号)

Japan

(Country)

(国名)

(Number)

(番号)

(Country)

(国名)

Priority Not Claimed

優先権主張なし

28/10/1999

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

(出願年月日)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

(出願年月日)

私は、第35編米国法典119条(e)項に基づいて下記の米国特許出願規定に記載された権利をここに主張いたします。

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below.

(Application No.)

(出願番号)

(Filing Date)

(出願日)

(Application No.)

(出願番号)

(Filing Date)

(出願日)

Declaration and Power of Attorney For Patent Application

特許出願宣言書及び委任状

Japanese Language Declaration

日本語宣言書

私は、下記の米国法典第35編120条に基づいて下記の米国特許出願に記載された権利、又は米国を指定している特許協力条約365条(c)に基づき権利をここに主張します。また、本出願の各請求範囲の内容が米国法典第35編112条第1項又は特許協力条約で規定された方法で先行する米国特許出願に開示されていない限り、その先行米国出願書提出日以降で本出願書の日本国内または特許協力条約国際提出日までの期間中に入手された、連邦規則法典第37編1条56項で定義された特許資格の有無に関する重要な情報について開示義務があることを認識しています。

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s), or 365(c) of any PCT International application designating the United States, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of application.

(Application No.)

(出願番号)

(Filing Date)

(出願日)

(Status: Patented, Pending, Abandoned)

(現況: 特許許可済、係属中、放棄済)

(Application No.)

(出願番号)

(Filing Date)

(出願日)

(Status: Patented, Pending, Abandoned)

(現況: 特許許可済、係属中、放棄済)

私は、私自身の知識に基づいて本宣言書中で私が行なう表明が真実であり、かつ私の入手した情報と私の信じることに基づく表明が全て真実であると信じていること、さらに故意になされた虚偽の表明及びそれと同等の行為は米国法典第18編1001条に基づき、罰金または拘禁、もしくはその両方により処罰されること、そしてそのような故意による虚偽の声明を行えば、出願した、又は既に許可された特許の有効性が失われることを認識し、よってここに上記のごとく宣誓を致します。

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may be jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

委任状: 私は下記の発明者として、本出願に関する一切の手続きを米特許商標局に対して遂行する弁理士または代理人として、下記の者を指名いたします。(弁理士、または代理人の氏名及び登録番号を明記のこと)

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark office connected therewith (list name and registration number)

Karl A. Limbach 18,689
George C. Limbach 19,305
John K. Ulkema 20,282
Neil A. Smith 25,441
Veronica C. Devitt 29,375
Ronald L. Yin 27,607
Gerald T. Sekimura 30,103
Michael A. Stallman 29,444
Philip A. Girard 28,848
Michael J. Pollock 29,098
Steven M. Everett 30,050

Alfred A. Equitz 30,922
Charles P. Sammut 28,901
Mark C. Pickering 36,239
Patricia Coleman James 37,155
Kathleen A. Frost 37,326
Alan A. Limbach 39,749
Douglas C. Limbach 35,249
Seong-Kun Oh*
Cameron A. King 41,897
Kyla L. Harriel 41,815
* Recognition under 37 CFR 10.9(b)

Mayumi Maeda 40,075
Michael R. Ward 38,651
Roger S. Sampson 44,314
Charles L. Hamilton 42,624
Andrew V. Smith 43,132
Eric N. Hoover 37,355
Frank J. Mycroft P-46,946
Pansa Jorjani P-46,813
Robert M. McConnell P-46,912
J. Thomas McCarthy 22,420
Joel G. Ackerman 24,307

書類送付先

Send Correspondence to:

Charles P. Sammut, Esq.
Limbach & Limbach L.L.P.
2001 Ferry Building
San Francisco, CA 94111-4262

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直接電話連絡先: (名前及び電話番号)	Direct Telephone Calls to: (name and telephone number) Charles P. Sammut (415) 433-4150
唯一または第一発明者名	Full name of sole or first inventor: MOTOKI KOBAYASHI
発明者の署名 日付	Inventor's signature Date <i>Motoki Kobayashi</i> 26/9/2000
住所	Residence CHIBA, JAPAN
国籍	Citizenship JAPANESE
私書箱	Post Office Address c/o SONY CORPORATION 7-35, Kitashinagawa 6-chome Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, 141-0001 JAPAN
第二共同発明者	Full name of second joint inventor, if any RETO WETTACH
第二共同発明者 日付	Second inventor's signature Date <i>Reto Wettach</i> 26-09-2000
住所	Residence TOKYO, JAPAN
国籍	Citizenship GERMAN
私書箱	Post Office Address c/o SONY CORPORATION 7-35, Kitashinagawa 6-chome Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, 141-0001 JAPAN